









https://archive.org/details/tragedyofhamletp00shak\_5

.



.

2

.

## THE TRAGEDY OF HAMLET Prince of Denmark.

As it is now Acted at his Highness the Duke of York's Theatre.

BY

2012.16

WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE.



#### L O N D O N:

Printed by Andr. Clark, for J. Martyn, and H. Herringman, at the Bell in St. Paul's Church-Yard, and at the Blue Anchor in the lower Walk of the New Exchange, 1676. 5041

149,935 May 1873 ALL MARKEN MALLER powellate one fit on choose and reliable 1 and the second states and the second se C. Sanster.

# To the Reader.

The Perions Reput nied.

This Play being too long to be conveniently Acted, such Places as might be least prejudicial to the Plot or Sense, are left out upon the Stage : but that we may no way wrong the incomparable Author, are here inserted according to the Original Copy, with this Mark "

La Saltana Dawa

thement to rough an the

E. L.

Ast's' ald

35 TA + 4

## The Persons Represented.

C Laudius, King of Denmark, Hamlet, Son to the former King, Horatio, Hamlet's Friend, Marcellus, an Officer. Polonius, Lord Chamberlain, Voltimand. Cornelius. Laertes, Son to Polonius, Reynaldo, Rofincraus, Guildenftern, Two Courtiers. Cum alivi.

Mr. Crosby. Mr. Betterton. Mr. Smith. Mr. Lee. Mr. Noake.

Mr. Young.

Mr. Norris. Mr. Cademan.

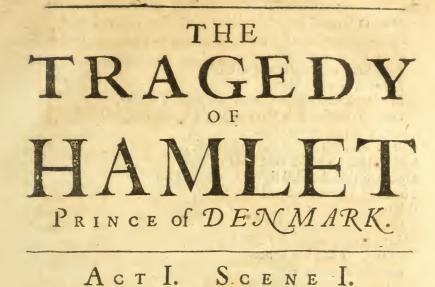
Lucianus. Fortinbrass, King of Norway, Ostrick, a fantastical Courtier. Barnardo, Two Centinels. Francisco, Two Centinels. Ghost of Hamlet's Father,

Two Grave-makers,

Gertrard, Queen of Denmark, Ophilia, in love with Hamlet. Mr. Percival. Mr. Jeuan. Mr. Rathband. Mr. Floyd. Mr. Medburn. Mr. Undril. Mr. Williams.

Mrs. Shadwel. Mrs. Betterton.

ТНЕ



Enter Barnardo and Francisco, tore Sentinels.

Ho's there?

Fran. Nay answer me, stand and unfold your felf.

Bar. Long live the King. Fran. Barnardo ? Bar. He. Fran. You come most carefully upon your hour. Bar. 'Tis now strock twelve: get thee to bed Francisco. Fran. For this relief much thanks, 'tis bitter cold, And Iam fick at heart. Bar. Have you had quiet guard ? Fran. Not a Mouse flirring. Bar. Well, good night:

If you do meet Horativ and Marcellus, The rivals of my watch, bid them make hafte.

#### Enter Horatio and Marcellus."

Fran. I think I hear them. Stand ho: who is there ? Hora. Friends to this ground. Mar. And Ligemen to the Dane. >Fran. Good night.

Mar. O

Mar. O farewel honeft Souldiers; who has relieved you? Fran. Barnardo has my place: good night. Exit Fran. Mar. Holla, Barnardo. Bar. Say, what is Horatio there? Hora. A piece of him. Bar. Welcome Horatio, welcome good Marcelins. Hora. What has this thing appear'd again to night?

Bar. I have seen nothing.

Mar. Horatio fays 'tis but a phantafie, And will not let belief take hold of him, Touching this dreaded fight twice feen of us; Therefore I have entreated him along, With us to watch the minutes of this night, "That if again this Apparition come, "He may approve our Eyes and fpeak to it.

"Hora. 'Twill not appear.

Bar. Sit down a while,

And let us once again affail your ears That are fo fortified against our story, What we have two nights feen.

Hora. Well, let's down, And let us hear Barnardo speak of this.

*Bar.* Last night of all, When yond fame Star that's Westward from the Pole, Had made his courfe to enlighten that part of Heaven Where now it burns, *Marcellus* and my felf, The Bell then beating one.

#### Enter Ghost.

Mar. Peace, Break thee off, look where it comes again. Bar. In the fame Figure, like the King that's dead. Mar. Thou art a Scholar, fpeak to it Horatio. Hor. Most like, it startles me with fear and wonder. Bar. It would be spoke to.

Mar. Speak to it Horatio.

Hora. What art thou that usurpelt this time of night, Together with that fair and Warlike form, In which the Majesty of buried Denmark

Did- fometimes march ? I charge thee speak.

Mar. It is offended.

Bar. See, it stalks away.

Hor. Stay, Speak, Speak, I charge thee Speak.

Mar. 'Tis gone and will not answer.

anfwer.

Bar. How now Horatio ? you tremble and look pale: Is not this fomething more than phantafie ?

What

Exit Ghoft.

what think you of it? Hora. I could not believe this, Without the fenfible and true avouch Of mineown eyes. Mar. Is it not like the King? Hor. As thou art to thy felf: Such was the very Armor he had on, When he th' ambitious Norway combated. "So frown'd he once, when in an angry Parle. "He smote the sleaded Poll-ax on the sce. 'Tis strange. Mar. Thus twice before, and at the fame hour, With martial stalk hath he gone by our wath. Hor. In what particular thought to work I know not, But in the fcope of mine opinion, This bodes some strange eruption to our State. Mar. Pray fit down and tell me, he that knows, Why this same strict and most observant watch So nighly toils the fubject of the land, "And with fuch daily coft of brasen Canon, " And foreign Mart for implements of -War ? " Why fuch impress of Ship-wrights, whole fore task Does not divide the Sunday from the Week ? " What might be toward, that this fweaty hafte "Makes the night joynt labor with the day?" "Who is't that can inform me?" Hora. That can I: ' At least the whisper goes fo. - Our last King, Whofe image even but now appear'd to us, Was, as you know, by Fortinbrass of Normay, <sup>6</sup> Thereto prickt on by a most emulate pride, Dar'd to the combat; in which our valiant Hamlet, • For (fo this fide of our known World efteem'd him) Did flay this Fortinbrass, who by a scal'd compact, Well ratified by Law and Heraldry, Did forfeit (with his life) all these his lands, "Which he flood feiz'd of, to the Conqueror: • Against the which a moiety competent "Was gaged by our King, which had returned • To the inheritance of Fortinbras. 'Had hebeen Vanquisher: as by the fame compact, "And carriage of the Articles defign," "His fell to Hamlet : now fir, young Fortinbrafs 11 · Of unimproved metal, hot, and full, B 2.

Hath

#### The Tragedy of

Hath in the skirts of Norway here and there Sharkt up a lift of lawlefs refolutes,
<sup>6</sup> For food and diet to fome enterprife
<sup>6</sup> That hath a ftomack in't, which is no other
<sup>6</sup> As it doth well appear unto our flate,
<sup>6</sup> But to recover of us by ftrong hand
<sup>6</sup> And terms compulfatory, those forefaid lands So by his Father lost: ., and this I take it Is the main motive of our preparations,
<sup>6</sup> The fource of this our watch, and the chief head
<sup>6</sup> Of this post-haste, and romage in the land.

Bar. I think it be no other but even fo: Well may it fort that this portentous Figure Comes armed through our Watch fo like the King, That was and is the question of these Wars.

'Hora. A mote it is to trouble the minds eye. In the most high and flourishing state of Rome, "A little e re the mightiest Julius fell, <sup>6</sup> The graves flood tenantlefs, and the fleeted dead ' Did squeak and gibber in the Roman freets, " As ftars with trains of fire, and dews of blood, " Difasters in the Sun, and the moist Star, <sup>1</sup> Upon whose influence Neptunes Empire stands, "Was fick almost to Doomsday with eclipse, <sup>4</sup> And even the like precurfe of fierce events, • As harbingers preceding still the Fates "And Prologue to the Omen coming on, <sup>e</sup> Have Heaven and Earth together demonstrated <sup>4</sup> Unto our Climatures and Countrymen. But soft, behold ! lo where it comes again, I'le cross it though it blast me : Stay illusion, If thou hast any found, or use of voice, Speak to me : if there be any good thing to be done, That may to thee do eafe, and grace to me, Speak to me. If thou art privy to thy Countries fate,

Which happily foreknowing may avoid, O speak :

Or if thou hast up-hoorded in thy life Extorted treasure in the womb of Earth, For which they fay your Spirits oft walk in death, [The cock crows. Speak of it, stay and speak; stop it Marcellas.

Mar. Shall I strike it with my Partisan? Hor. Do if it will not stand. [Enter Ghost.

[He Spreads [bis arms.

Bar.'Tis

*Bar.* 'Tis here. *Hor.* 'Tis here. *Mar.* 'Tis gone. We do it wrong being fo majestical, To offer it the shew of violence : It is ever as the air, invulnerable, And our vain blows malicious mockery.

Bar. It was about to fpeak when the Cock crew. Hor. And then it ftarted like a guilty thing Upon a fearful fummons : I have heard, The Cock, that is the trumpet to the Morn, Doth with his lofty and fhrill founding throat Awake the god of Day; and at his warning, Whether in fea or fire, in earth or air, Th' extravagant and erring fpirit hyes To his confine; " and of the truth herein ' This prefent object made probation.

Mar. It faded at the crowing of the Cock. Some fay that ever 'gainft that feafon comes, Wherein our Saviours birth is celebrated, This bird of dawning fingeth all night long, And then they fay no Spirit dares flir abroad, The nights are wholefome; then no Planets ftrike, No Fairy takes, no Witch hath power to charm; So hallowed and fo gracious is that time.

*Hor.* So have I heard, and do in part believe it: But look, the Morn in ruffet mantle clad Walks o're the dew of yon high Eaftern hill: Break we our watch up, and by my advice Let us impart what we have feen to night Unto young Hamlet; perhaps This Spirit dumb to us will fpeak to him. <sup>6</sup> Do you confent we fhall acquaint him with it, <sup>6</sup> As needful in our loves, fitting our duty?

Mar. Let's do't, I pray; and I this morning know Where we shall find him most convenient.

[Excunt,

Yer

Flourisch. Enter Claudius King of Denmark, Gertrad the Queen, Council, as Polonius, and his Son Laertes, Hamlet, cum alis.

King. Though yet of Hamlet our dear brothers death The memory be green, and that it us befitted To bear our hearts in grief, and our whole Kingdom To be contracted in one brow of woe:

B 3

Exit Gholt.

The Tragedy of

6

Yet fo far hath discretion fought with nature, That we with wifeft forrow think on him, Together with remembrance of our felves: Therefore our sometime Sister, now our Queen, Th'Imperial Jointress to this Warlike State, Have we as 'twere with a defeated joy, "With an auspicious and a dropping eye, "With mirth in Foneral, and with dirge in Marriage, " In equal scale weighing delight and dole, Taken to Wife, nor have we herein barr'd Your better wildoms, which have freely gone With this affair along (for all our thanks) " Now follows that you know young Fortinbrafs, "Holding a weak supposal of our worth, " Or thinking by our late dear brothers death " Our state to be dis-joynt, and out of frame, "Colleagued with this dream of his advantage, "He hath not fail'd to pefter us with meffage, "Importing the furrender of those lands " Loft by his Father, with all bands of Law, " To our most valiant brother. So much for him. "Now for our felf, and for this time of meeting, " Thus much the business is, we have here writ " To Norway, Uncle of young Fortinbras, "Who impotent and bed-rid, scarcely hears " Of this his Nephews purpose, to suppress " His further gate herein, in that the levies," " The lifts, and full proportions are all made "Out of his subjects : and we now dispatch "You good Cornelius, and you Voltemand, " Ambaffadors to old Norway, " Who have no further personal power " Of Treaty with the King, more than the fcope " Of these delated Articles allow. " Farewel, and let your haste commend your duty. " Cor. Vo. In that and all things will we fhew our duty. " King, We doubt it nothing : heartily farewel. Now Laertes, what's the news with you? You told us of some suit, what is't Laertes? "You cannot speak of reason to the Dane, "And lofe your voice : what would'it thou beg, Laertes ? " That shall not be my offer, nor thy asking. " The head is not more native to the heart, " The hand more inftrumental to the mouth,

Than

"Than is the Throne of Denmark to thy Father: ' What would ft thou have Laertes? Laer. My dear Lord, Your leave and favor to return to France, From whence though willingly I came to Denmark, To fhew my duty in your Coronation; Yet now I must confess, that duty done, My thoughts and wishes bend again toward France. " And bow them to your gracious leave and pardon. King. Have you your fathers leave ? what fays Polonius ? Pol. He hath, my Lord, wrung from me my flow leave, By laborfome Petition; and at last, Upon his will I feal'd my hard confent. ' I do befeech you give him leave to go. King. Take thy fair hour, Laertes, time be thine, And thy beft graces; fpend it at thy will. But now my coufin Hamlet, and my Son. Ham. A little more than kin, and lefs than kind. King. How is it that the clouds ftill hang on you ? Ham. Not so much, my Lord, I am too much in the Sun. Queen. Good Hamlet, cast thy nighted colour off, And let thine eye look like a friend on Denmark. Do not for ever with thy vailed lids Seek for thy noble father in the duft: Thou know'ft 'tis common all that live must die, Paffing through nature to eternity. Ham. I Madam, it is common. Queen. If it be, Why feems it fo particular with thee? Ham. Seems Madam, nay it is, I know not feems, 'Tis not alone this Mourning cloke could fmother, <sup>6</sup> Nor customary futes of folemn black, 'Nor windy fuspiration of forc'd breath, 'No, nor the fruitful river in the eye, ' Nor the dejected haviour of the vifage, Together with all forms, modes, shapes of grief; That can denote me truly; these indeed seem, • For they are actions that a man might-play: But I have that within which paffes thew, These but the trappings and the fuits of woe. King. 'Tis sweet and commendable in your nature, Hamlet, To give these mourning duties to your father. But you must know your father lost a father; That father loft, loft his, and the furvivor bound.

The Tragedy of

In filial obligation for some term To do obsequious forrow, but to persevere In obstinate condolement, dares express An impious stubbornness, 'tis unmanly grief. ' It shews a will most incorrect to heaven, "A heart unfortified, or mind impatient, An understanding fimple and unschool'd: ' For what we know must be, and is as common ' As any the most vulgar thing to fense, " Why fhould we in our pievish opposition ' Take it to heart ? fie, 'tis a fault to Heaven, "A fault against the dead, a fault to nature, "To reason most absurd, whose common theam ' Is death of fathers, and who still hath cried " From the first coarse till he that died to day, <sup>c</sup> This must be fo: we pray you throw to earth This unprevailing woe, and think of us As of a father : and let the world take note You are the most immediate to our throne, "And with no lefs nobility of love " Than that which dearest father bears his fon Do Limpart toward you for your intent In going back to School to Wittenberg; 'It is most retrograde to our desire, " And we befeech you bend you to remain <sup>6</sup> Here in the chear and comfort of our eve, Our chiefest Courtier, coufin, and our son. Queen. Let not thy mother lose her prayers, Hamlet. I pray thee flay with us, go not to Wittenberg. Ham. I shall in all my best obey you, Madam. King. 'Tis a loving and a fair reply. Be as our self in Denmark. Madam come, This gentle and unforc'd accord of Hamlet Sits finiling to my heart, in grace whereof,

Sits finiling to my heart, in grace whereof, No jocund health that Denmark drinks to day But the great Canon to the Clouds fhall tell, 'And the Kings rowfe the Heaven fhall bruit again, Refpeaking Earthly thunder: Come away. [Flourish, Excunt all,

Ham. O that this too too folid flefh would melt, [but Hamlet. Thaw and refolve it felt into a dew,. Or that the everlasting had not fixt His Cannon 'gainst felf slaughter ! How weary, stale, flat, and unprofitable Seem to me all the ufes of this world ? 'Tis

'Tisan unweeded Garden, That grows to Seed ; things rank and groß in nature Possesit meerly: that it should come thus, But two Months dead, nay not fo much, not two; So excellent a King, So loving to my Mother, That he permitted not the Winds of Heaven Vifit her Face too roughly: She used to hang on him, As if increase of Appetite had grown By what it fed on; and yet within a Month, Let me not think on't, Frailty thy Name is Woman, "A little Month : or e'r those Shooes were old, "With which the followed my poor Fathers Body, "Like Niobe all Tears, why fhe, "Heaven? a Beast that wants discourse of Reason "Would have mourn'd longer, ,, Married with my Uncle, My Fathers Brother ; but no more like my Father Than I to Hercules : within a month, "E're yet the Salt of most unrighteous Tears "Had left the flushing in her galled Eyes, "She Married. O most wicked speed to post, "With fuch dexterity to inceftuous sheets! " It is not, nor it cannot come to good, "But break my heart, for I must hold my tongue. Enter Horatio, Marcellus, and Barnardo. Hor. Hail to your Lordship Ham. I am glad to fee you well; Horatio, or I forget my felf. Hora. The fame my Lord, and your poor fervant ever. Ham. Sir my good friend, I'le change that name with you;

And what make you from Wittenberg, Horatio? Marcellus.

Mar. My good Lord.

Ham. I am very glad to fee you (Good Even Sir) But what make you from Wittenberg?

Hora. A Truant difpolition, my good Lord. Ham. I would not hear your Enemy fay fo, Nor shall you do my Ear that violence To be a witness of your own report

Against your felf; I know you are no Truant; But what is your affair in Elfenour?

we'l teach you here to drink e'r you depart.

Hora. My Lord, I came to see your Fathers Funeral.

Ham. I prethee do not mock me fellow Student.

Ithink

I think it was to my Mothers Wedding.

Hor. Indeed my Lord it follow'd hard upon.

Ham. Thrift, thrift, Horatio, the Funeral Bak'd-meats

Did coldly furnish forth the Marriage Tables.

Would I had met my dearest Foe in Heaven

E're I had feen that day Horatio.

My Father, methinks I fee my Father.

Hora. Where my Lord?

Ham. In my minds Eye Horatio.

Hora. I saw him once, he was a goodly King.

Ham. He was a man, take him for all in all,

I shall not look upon his like again.

Hora. My Lord, I think I faw him yesternight. Ham. Saw who?

Hora. My Lord, the King your father.

Ham. The King my father !

Hora. Defer your admiration but a while With an attentive Ear, till I may deliver Upon the witnefs of these Gentlemen This wonder to you.

Ham. Pray let me hear.

Hor. Two nights together had these Gentlemen, Marcellus and Barnardo, on their Watch, " In the dead vaft and middle of the night Been thus encountred : A Figure like your Father, And Armed exactly, Cap-a-pe, Appears before them, and with folemn march Goes flow and fately by them: thrice he walke By their oppress and fear surprized eyes Within this Truncheons length, whilft they diftill'd Almost to jelly with their fear, Stand dumb and speak not to him: this to me They did impart in dreadful secrefie, And 1 with them the third night kept the Watch. Whereas they had delivered, both in time, Form of the thing, each word made true and good, The apparition comes: "I knew your Father, " These hands are not more like.

Ham. But where was this?

Mar. My Lord upon the platform where we watcht. Ham. Did you not speak to it ?

Hor. My Lord, I did,

But answer made it none: yet once methought It listed up its head, and did address

It felf to motion, as it would speak ; But even then the morning Cock crew loud, And at the found it fhrunk in hafte away, And vanisht from our fight. Ham. 'Tis very strange. Hor. As I do live, my honour'd Lord, 'tis truc, And we did think it then our duty To let you know it. Ham. Indeed Sirs but this troubles me, Hold you the Watch to night? All. We do my Lord. Ham. Arm'd fay you ? All. Arm'd my Lord. Ham. From top to toe? All. From head to foot. Ham. Then faw you not his Face? Hor. O yes my Lord, he wore his Beaver up. Ham. What ? Lookt he frowningly ? Hor. A Countenance more in forrow than in anger. Ham. Pale or Red? Hor. Nay very pale. Ham. And fixt his Eyes upon you? Hor. Molt constantly. Ham. I would I had been there. Hor. It would have much amaz'd you. Ham. Very like: Staid it long? Hor. While one with moderate hafte might tell on hundred. Both. Longer, longer. Hor. Not when I faw't. Ham. His Beard was grizled? Hor. It was as I have feen it in his life, A Sable Silver'd. Ham. I will watch to night, Perchance 'twill walk again. Hor. I warr'nt it will. Ham. If it affume my noble Fathers Perfor I'll speak to it though Hell it self should gape And bid me hold my peace. I pray you all, If you have hitherto conceal'd this light, Let it require your filence still, And what foever elfe shall hap to night, Give it an Understanding, but no Tongue; I will requite your loves : So fare you well, Upon the platform 'twixt Eleven and Twelve C 2

NE

The Tragedy of

I'le visit you.

All. Our Duty to your Honour.

Excunt. Ham. Your loves as mine to you; Farewel. Manet Hamlet. My Fathers Spirit in Arms, all is not well I doubt fome foul play, would the night were come : Till then fit ftill my Soul, foul deeds will rife, Though all the Earth o'r whelm them from Mens Eyes. Exit.

Enter Laertes, and Ophelia bis Sister. Laer. My necessaries are embark't, farewel, And Siller, as the Winds give benefit " And convey in affiftant, " Do not fleep, But let me hear from you.

Ophel. Do you doubt that?

Laert. For Hamlet and the trifling of his favour, Hold it a fashion, and a toy in Blood, A Violet in the Youth, a prime of Nature, Forward, not permanent; sweet, not lasting, The perfume and suppliance of a minute: No more.

Ophel. No more but so.

Laer. Think it no more.

"For Nature creffant does not grow alone, "In Thews and Bulks, but as this Temple waxes, " The inward fervice of the Mind and Soul "Grows wide withal : perhaps he loves you now, "And now no soil nor cautel doth besmerch \* The virtue of his Will ; but you must fear His Greatnefs weigh'd, his Will is not his own. He may not, as inferior persons do, Bestow himfelf: for on his choice depends The fafety and health of this whole state, " And therefore must his choice be circumscrib'd "Unto the voice and yielding of that Body " Whereof he is the head; then if he fays he loves you, "It fits your wildom fo far to believe it, " As he in his particular act and place " May give his faying deed ; which is no further " Than the main voice of Denmark goes withal. Then weigh what lofs your honour may fuffain, If with your credulous Ear you hear his Songs, " Or lofe your Heart, or your ch'afte Treasure open " To his unmastred importunity Fear it Ophelia, fear it my dear Sister, "And keep you in the rear of your affection,

" Out

" Out of the shot and danger of defire : "The charieft Maid is prodigal enough, " If the unmask her beauty to the Moon : " Virtue it self scapes not calumnious strokes; "The canker galls the Infant of the Spring "Too oft before their Buttons be disclos'd, "And in the Morn and liquid dew of youth "Contagious blastments are most imminent. "Be wary then, best safety lies in fear, "Youth to it felf rebells though none elfe near. Ophel. I shall th' effect of this good Lesson keep About my Heart: But good Brother, Do not as some ungracious Pastors do, Shew me the steep and thorny way to Heaven, Whiles like a Libertine, Himfelf the primrose path of dalliance treads, "And reaks not his own reed. Enter Polonius Laer. O fear me not; I flay too long : " but here my Father comes, " A double Bleffing is a double Grace, "Occasion smiles upon a second leave. Polo. Yet here Laertes ? aboord, aboord for fhame, "The Wind fits in the shoulder of your Sail, "And you are staid for. There, my bleffing with thee, " And thefe few precepts in thy memory "Look thou character: Give thy thoughts no tongue, " Nor any unproportion'd thought his act : "Be thou familiar, but by no means vulgar : " Those friends thou hast and their adoption tried, "Grapple them unto thy foul with hoops of Steel, "But do not dull thy palm with entertainment "Of each new hatch't, unfledg'd courage : beware. " Of entrance to a quarrel, but being in, " Bear't that the oppofer may beware of thee: "Give every man thy Ear, but few thy Voice; " Take each mans cenfure, but referve thy judgment : "Cofily thy Habit as thy Purfe can buy, "But not express in fancy; rich, not gaudy; "For the Apparel oft proclaims the Man, "And they in France of the best rank and station, "Are of a most felect and generous, chief in that : "Neither a borrower nor a lender, Boy, "For Love oft loseth both it felf and friend, . " And borrowing dalls the edge of Husbandry.

17

This

The Tragedy of

"This above all, to thine own felf be true, "And it must follow as the night to day, "Thou canst not then be false to any man.

"Farewel, my Bleffing feason this in thee.

Laer. Most humbly I do take my leave my Lord.

Pol. The time invefts you. go, your Servants tend.

Laer. Farewel Ophelia, and remember well

What I have faid to . ou.

Ophel. 'Tis in my memory lockt, And you your felf shall keep the key of it. > Laer. Farewel.

Pol. What is't Opbelia he hath faid to you?

[ Exit Laertes.

Ophel. So please you, something touching the Lord Hamlet. Pol. Marry well bethought.

'Tis told me he hath very oft of late Given private time to you: and you your felf Have of your Audience been most free and bounteous. If it be fo, as fo 'tis put on me, And that in way of caution, I must tell you

You do not understand your self so clearly As it behoves my Daughter, and your honour: What is between you? Give me up the trut l.

Ophel. He hath my Lord of late made many tenders Of his affection to me.

Pol. Affection ! Puh, you speak like a green Girl, Unsifted in such perilous circumstance:

Do you believe his Tenders, as you call them?

Ophel. I do not know, my Lord, what I thould think.

Pol. Marry I will teach you, think your felf a Baby. That you have ta'n thefe Tenders for true pay, Which are not farling: Tender our felf more dearly, Or (not to crack the wind of the poor phrase) Wrong it thus, you'll tender me a fool.

Ophel. My Lord, he hath importun'd me with Love In honourable fashion.

Pol. I, fashion yeu may call it, go too, go too.

Ophel. And hath given countenance to his speech, My Lord with almost all the boly vows of Heaven.

Pol. I, Springes to catch Woodcocks; I know When the Blood burns how prodigally the Soul Lends the Tongue Vows, "Thefe blazes Daughter, "Giving more Light than Heat; extinct in both, "Even in their promife, as it is a making,

"You must not tak't for Fire : from this time

"Be something scanter of your Maiden presence. " Set your intreatments at a higher rate " Than a Command to parley ; for Lord Hamlet. "Believe fo much in him, that he is young, "And with a larger tedder may he walk " Than may be given you : in few Ophelia, "Do not believe his Vows, for they are Brokers, "Not of that Dye which their Investments fhew, " But meer implorators of unholy fuits, " Breathing like fanctified and pious Bonds, "The better to beguile : This is for all, I would not, in plain terms, from this time forth Have you fo flander any moments leifure, As to give words or talk with the Lord Hamlet, Look to't I charge you, come your ways. Ophel. I shall obey my Lord. Enter Hamlet, Horatio, and Marcellus. Ham. The Air bites threwdly, it is very cold. Hora. It is a nipping, and an eager Air. Ham. What hou: now? Hora. I think it lacks of Twelve. Mar. No, it is ftruck, Hora. I heard it not : it then draws near the feason Wherein the Spirit held his wont to walk. SA flourish of Trum-2 pets and Guns. What does this mean my Lord? Ham. The King doth walk to night, and takes his rowfe, " Keeps waffel, and the fwaggering up-fpring reels, And as he takes his Draughts of Rhenish down, The Kettle Drum and Trumpet thus proclaim The triumph of his pledge. Hora. Is it a cuftom? Ham. I marry is't, But to my mind, though I am native here And to the manner born, it is a cuftom More honour'd in the breach than the observance: 16 This heavy-headed revel East and West " Makes us traduc'd and taxed of other Nations; "They clepe us Drunkards, and with fwinish phrase "Soil our addition: and indeed it takes "From our atchievements, though perform'd at height, " The pith and marrow of our attribute :. " So oft it chances in particular men, " That for fome vicious mole of Nature in them, "As in their birth, wherein they are not guilty, ("Since

Excuns.

The Tragedy of

"Since Nature cannot chuse his origen ) " By their o'r-growth of fome complexion, "Oft breaking down the Pales and Forts of Reafon; " Or by some habit that too much o'r-leavens "The form of plausive manners, that these Men "Carrying I fay the ftamp of one defect, "Being Natures Livery, or Fortunes Star, "His Virtues else be they as pure as Grace, "As infinite as Man may undergo, "Shall in the general cenfure take corruption " From that particular fault : the dram of Eafe "Dothall the noble substance of a doubt " To his own scandal. Hor. Look my Lord, where it comes. Ham. Angels and Ministers of Grace defend us ! "Be thou a spirit of health, or goblin damn'd, " Bring with thee Airs from Heaven, or Blafts from Hell, "Be thy intents wicked or charitable, " Thou com'ft in fuch a questionable shape " That I will speak to thee; I'll call thee Hamlet, "King, Father, Roval Dane: O answer me, "Let me not burft in ignorance, but tell "Why thy canoniz'd bones hearfed in death "Have burft their cerements : why the Sepulchre, "Wherein we faw thee quietly interr'd, "Has op't his ponderous and marble jaws, " To caft thee up again ? ,, What may this mean, That thou dead Coarfe again in compleat Steel Revisit'st, thus the glimpfes of the Moon, Making night hideous, and we fools of Nature So horridly to shake our disposition With Thoughts beyond the reaches of our Souls? Say why is this ? Wherefore? What fhould we do? Hor. It beckons you to go away with it, As if it some impartment did desire

To you alone.

Mar. Look with what courteous action It waves you to a remote ground, But do not go with it.

Hor. No, by no means.

Ham. It will not speak, then I will follow it. Hor. Do not my Lord.

Ham. Why? What shall be the fear? I do not value my life :

Enter Ghoft.

Beckens.

And for my foul what can it do to that, Being a thing as immortal as it felf? It waves me forth again, I'll follow it.

"Hor. What if it' tempt you toward the Floods, my Lord, Or to the dreadful border of the Cliff, " That bettels o're his Base into the Sea, And thereassume some other form, " which might deprive your Sovereignty of Reafon, And draw you into madnels ? " Think of it, " The very place puts toys of desperation "Without more motive, into every Brain, " That looks fo many fadoms to the Sea, " And hears it roar beneath. Ham. It waves me still, "Goon, I'll follow thee. Mar. You shall not go, my Lord. Ham. Hold off your hands. Hor. Be rul'd, you shall not go. Ham. My Fate cries out, And makes each petty Artery in this Body As hardy as the Nemean Lions Nerve: Still I am call'd; unhand me Gentlemen, I'll make a Ghost of him that letts me: Exit Ghoft and Hamlet. Hay, away: Go on I'll follow thee. Har. He grows desperate with imagination. Mar. Let's follow, 'tis not fit thus to obey him. Hor. To what iffue will this come? Mar. Something is rotten in the flate of Denmark. Hor. Heaven will discover it "Mar. Nay let's follow him. E mount. Enter Ghost and Hamlet. Ham. Whither wilt thou lead me? speak, I'll go no further. Ghoff. Mark me. Ham. I will. Ghost. My hour is almost come, When I to fulphrous and tormenting Flames Must render up my self. Ham. Alas poor Ghoft. Ghoft. Pity me not, but lend thy ferious hearing To what I shall unfold, Ham. Speak, I am bound to hear Gholt. So art thou to revenge what thou shalt hear. Ham. What? • Ghost. Iam thy Fathers Spirit, Doom'd

The Tragedy of

Doom'd for a certain term to walk the night, And for the day confin'd to Fast in Fires, Till the foul crimes, done in my days of nature Are burn't and purg'd away: But that I am forbid

To tell the fecrets of my prifon-houfe, I could a tale unfold, whofe lighteft word Would harrow up thy Soul, freeze thy young Blood, Make thy two Eyes like Stars flart from their Spheres, Thy knotted and combined Locks to part, And each particular Hair to fland an end Like Quils upon the fearful Porcupine: But this eternal blazon muft not be To Ears of Flefh, and Blood: lift, lift, O lift,

If thou didst ever thy dear Father love.

Ham. O Heaven !

Ghost. Reverge his foul and most unnatural Murder. Ham. Murder !

Ghost. Murder most foul, as in the best it is ; But this most foul, strange, and unnatural.

Ham. Haste me to know't, that I with wings as swift As Meditation, or the thoughts of Love, May flye to my revenge.

Ghoft. I find thee apt ;

"And duller should's thou be than the fat weed "That roots it felf in ease on Lethe's Wharf, "Woulds thou not fiir in this:,, Now Hamlet hear, "Tis given out, that sleeping in my Garden A Serpent sleeping in my Garden Is by a forged process of my death Rankly abused: But know thou, noble Youth, The Serpent that did fing thy Fathers heart Now wears his Crown.

Ham. O my Prophetick Soul, my Uncle?

Ghoft. I that inceftuous, that adulterate beaft, "With Witchcraft of his Wits, with trait'rous Gifts, "O wicked Wits, and Gifts that have the power "So to feduce!,, won to his fhameful Luft The Will of my most feeming virtuous Queen. O Hamlet, what a falling off was there From me, whofe love was of that dignity, I hat it went hand in hand even with the Vow I made to her in Marriage? And to decline Upon a wretch, whofe natural Gifts were poor To those of mine "but Virtue, as it never will be mov'd

" Though

"Though lewdnefs court it in a fhape of Heaven, "So but though to a radiant angle link't, "Will fort it felf in a Celeftial bed, "And prey on garbage.

But foft, methinks I fcent the Morning Air, Brief let me be: sleeping in my Garden, My cuftom always of the afternoon, Upon my fecure hour thy Uncle to me fole With juyce of curfed Hebona in a Vial, And in the porches of my Ears did pour The leprous distilment, whose effects Hold fuch an enmity with Blood of Man, That fwift as Quickfilver it courfes through The natural Gates and Allies of the Body, And with a fudden vigor it doth poffes " And curd, like eager droppings into milk, The thin and wholfome Blood ; fo did it mine, And a most instant Tetter bark't about Most Lazar-like, with vile and loathfome Crust All my fmooth Body.

Thus was I fleeping, by a Brothers hand, "Of life of Crown, of Queen at once dispatcht, Cut off even in the blofforts of my Sin, "Unnuzled, disappointed, un-aneald, "No reckoning made, but fent to my account "With all my imperfections on my head. "O horrible, O horrible, most horrible! If thou hast nature in thee, bear it not, Let not the Royal Bed of Denmark be A couch for Luxury and damned Inceft. But howsoever thou pursuest this act, Taint not thy Mind, nor let thy Soul defign Against thy Mother ought, leave her to Heaven, And to those Thorns that in her bosom lodge, To prick and fling her : Fare thee well at once, The Gloworm fhews the Morning to be near, And 'gins to pale his uneffectual Fire: Farewel, remember me.

"Ham. O all you hoft of Heaven! O Earth ! What elfe "And fhall I couple Hell? O fie!, hold, hold my heart, And you my Sinews grow not inftant old," But bear me firongly up; remember thee! I thou poor Ghoft, whiles memory holds a feat In this diffracted Globe: Remember thee!

Yea

The Tragedy of

Yea, from the table of my Memory I'll wipe away all trivial fond records, All Registers of Books, all forms, and preffures past, That Youth and Observation copied there. And thy commandment all alone thall live With in the Book and volume of my Brain, Unmixt with bafer matter; yes by Heaven. Omost pernicious Woman! O villain, villain, fmiling villain ! My Tables, Meet it is I set down, That one may fmile, and fmile, and be a villain ; At least I am sure it may be so in Denmark. So Uncle there you are : now to my word, It is farewel, remember me. I have fworn't, [ Enter Horatio and Marcellus.

Hor. My Lord, my Lord.

Mar. Lord Hamlet.

Hor. Heavens secure him.

Ham. Sobe it.

Mar. Illo, ho, ho, my Lord.

Ham. Hillo, ho, ho boy, come and come

Mar. How is't my noble Lord?

Ham. O wonderful!

Hor. Good my Lord tell it.

Ham. No, you will reveal it.

Hor. Not I my Lord.

Mar. Nor I my Lord.

Ham. How fay you then, would heart of Man once think it? But you'll be fecret. Both. As death, my Lord.

Ham. There's never a villain

Dwelling in all Denmark, But he's an arrant knave.

Hor. There needs no Ghoff, my Lord, come from the Grave To tell us this.

Ham. Why right, you are in the right, And fo without more circumstance at all I hold it fit that we shake hands and part, You as your bufiness and defire shall point you, For every man hath bufinefs and delire, Such as it is, and for my own poor part I will go pray.

Hor. These are but wild and windy words, my Lord. Ham. I am forry they offend you heartily,

Yes faith heartily. Hor. There's no offence, my Lord. Ham. Yes by St. Patrick but there is, Horatio, And much offence too : Touching this Vision here, It is an honeft Ghost, that let me tell you; For your defire to know what is between us O're-master't as you may : and now good friends, As you are Friends, Scholars, and Souldiers Give me one poor request. Hor. What is't, my Lord? we will. Ham. Never make known what you have feen to night. Both. My Lord we will not. Ham. Nay but fwear't. Hor. In faith my Lord not I. Mar. Nor I my Lord in faith. Ham. Upon my Sword. "Mar. We have fworn my Lord already. "Ham. Indeed upon my Sword, indeed. [ Gbost cries under the Stage. Ghoft. Swear. Ham. Ha, ha, boy, fay'lt thou fo? art thou there true penny? Come on, you hear this fellow in the Selleridge, Consent to swear. Hor. Propose the Oath my Lord. Ham. Never to speak of this that you have seen, Swear by my Sword. Gboft. Swear. Ham. Hic & ubique, then we'll shift our ground : Come hither Gentlemen And lay your hands again upon my Sword : Swear by my Sword, Never to speak of this that you have heard. Gbost. Swear by his Sword. Ham. Well faid old Mole, canst thon work i'th Earth fo fast ?-A worthy Pioneer, once more remove good friends Hor. O day and night ! but this is wondrous strange. Ham. And therefore as a stranger give it welcome :-There are more things in Heaven and Earth Horatio Than are dreamt of in your Philosophy: But come, Here as before; never, so help you mercy, (How strange or odd soe're I bear my felf,) As I perchance hereafter shall think meet, To put an antick disposition on, That you at fuch times feeing me, never shall ? Mich With Arms encumbred thus, or Head thus fhak't
Or by pronouncing of fome doubtful phrafe,
As, well, well, we know, or we could and if we would,
Or if we lift to fpeak, or there be, or if they might,
Or fuch ambiguous giving out, to note
That you know ought of me, this you muft fwear.
"So Grace and Mercy at your molt need help you.
Ghoft. Swear.
Ham. Reft, reft, perturbed Spirit. So Gentlemen

With all my love I do commend me to you, And what fo poor a man as Hamlet is May do t'express his Love and friendship to you, Shall never fail, let us go in together, And still your Fingers on your Lips, I pray, The time is out of joynt, O curfed spight That ever I was born to set it right! Nay come, let's go together.

ACT II. SCENE I.

Excunt.

2A

What

Enter Polonius with his Man.

"Pol. G Ive him this Money, and these two Notes, Reynaldo. "Rey. I will my Lord.

"Pol. You shall do marvellous wifely, good Reynaldo. Before you visit him to make inquiry Of his behaviour.

"Rey. My Lord I did intend it.

"Pol. Marry well faid, very well faid, look you Sir, "Enquire me first what Danskers are in Paris, "And how, and who, what means, and where they keep, "What company, at what expence : and finding "By this encompassment and drift of question. "That they do know my Son, come you more near. "Then your particular demands will touch it, "Take you as 'twere fome distant knowledge of him, "As thus, I know his Father, and his Friends, "And in part him: Do you mark this Reynaldo? "Rey. I, very well my Lord.

"Pol. And in part him, but you may fay not well, "But if it be he I mean he's very wild, "Addicted fo and fo, and there put on him

22

"What forgeries you pleafe, marry none fo rank " As may diffionour him, take heed of that; " But Sir, fuch wanton, wild, and ufual flips " As are companions noted and most known "To Youth and Liberty. "Rey. As gaming, my Lord. "Pol. I, or Drinking, Fencing, Swearing, "Quarrelling, Drabbing, you may go fo far. "Rey. My Lord, that would dishonour him. "Pol. Faith, as you may feafon it in the charge. "You must not put another scandal on him, "That he is open to incontinency, " That's not my meaning, but breath his faults fo quaintly, " That they may feem the taints of Liberty, "The flash and out-break of a fiery mind, " A favageness in unreclaimed Blood " Of general affault. "Rey. But my good Lord. " Pol. Wherefore fhould you do this? "Rey. I my Lord, I would know that: . Marry Sir, here's my drift, "And I believe it is a fetch of Wit. " You laying thefe flight fullies on my Son, "As 'twere a thing a little foil'd with working, " Mark you your party in converse, he you would found; "Having ever seen in the prenominate crimes "The Youth you breath of guilty, be affur'd "He closes with you in this consequences "Good Sir (or fo) or Friend, or Gentleman, "According to the phrase or the addition " Of Man and Countrey. "Rey. Very good my Lord. " Pol. And then Sir does he this, he does: What was I about to fay?" "By the Mass I was about to fay something, "Where did I leave ? " Rey. At closes in the consequence. Pol. At closes in the confequence; I marry, "He closes thus, I know the Gentleman, "I faw him yesterday, or th'other day, "Or then, or then, with fuch or fuch, and, as you fay, " There was he Gaming there, or took in's row ze, "There falling out at Tennis, or perchance "I faw him enter fuch and fuch a house of sale, "Videlicet, a Brothel, or so forth. See you now, "Your

23

" Your Bait of Falshood takes this Carp of Truth,

"And thus do we of Wildom and of reach,

"With windlesses, and with essays of byas,

"By indirects find directions out :

· "So by my former Lecture and Advice

"Shall you my Son. You have me, have you not? "Rey. My Lord I have.

"Pol. God buy ye, Fare ye well.

" Rey. Good my Lord.

24

" Pol. Observe his inclination in your self.

"Rey. I shall my Lord.

" Pol. And let him ply his Mufick.

"Rey. Well my Lord. [Exit Rey. Enter Ophelia. "Pol. Farewel. How now Ophelia, what's the matter? Oph. O my Lord my Lord, I have been fo affrighted. Pol. With what?

Opb. My Lord, as I was reading in my Cloffet, Prince Hamlet with his Doublet all unbrac'd, No Hat upon his Head, his Stockings loofe, "Ungartred, and down gyved to his Ankle, Pale as his Shirt, his Knees knocking each other, And with a look fo piteous As if he had been fent from Hell

To speak of horrors, he comes before me.

Pol. Mad for thy Love?

Opb. My Lord I do not know,

But truly I do fear it.

Pol. What faid he?

Oph. He took me by the wrift and held me hard, Then goes he to the length of all his Arm, And with his other Hand thus o're his Brow He falls to fuch perufal of my Face As he would draw it: long flaid he fo, At laft, a little flaking of mine Arm, And thrice his Head thus waving up and down, He raifed a figh fo piteous and profound As it did feem to flatter all his bulk, And end his Being: That done he lets me go, And with his Head over his Shoulders turn'd He feem'd to find his way without his Eyes; For out of doors he went without their helps, And to the laft bended their light on me.

Pol. Come, go with me, I will go feek the King, This is the very extaile of Love,

"whole

" whole violent property foregoes it felf,

" And leads the Will to desperate undertakings,

"As oft as any passion under heaven

' That does afflict our natures : I am forry ;

What ? have you given him any hard words of late ? opb. No my good Lord, but as you did command,

I did repel his letters, and deny'd His access to me.

Pol. That hath made him mad:
I am forry that with better heed and judgment
I had not coated him; I fear'd he did but triffe,
And meant to wrack thee, but befbrew my jealoufie;
By heaven it is as proper to our age
To caft beyond our felves in our opinions,
As it is common for the younger fort
To lack difcretion:" Come, go with me to the King, This muft be known, which being kept clofe might move More grief to hide, than hate to utter love. Come.

Flourish. Enter King, Queen, Rosencraus and Guildenstern. King. Welcome good Rosencraus and Guildenstern, Besides, that we did long to fee you, The need we have to use you did provoke Our hasty sending Something you have heard Of Hamlet's transformation, so call it ; Sith nor th'exterior, nor the inward man Refembles that it was: what it should be More than his fathers death, that thus hath put him Somuch from the understanding of himself I cannot dream of : I entreat you both, That being of fo young days brought up with him, 'And fith so neighbourhood to his youth and haviour, That you vouchfafe your rest here in our Court Some little time, so by your companies To draw him on to pleafures, and to gather So much as from occasion you may glean, Whether ought to us unknown afflicts him thus, That lies within our remedy.

Queen. Good Gentlemen, he hath much talkt of you, And fure I am, two men there are not living To whom he more adheres; if it will pleafe you To fhew us formuch gentlenefs and good will, As to employ your time with us a while For the fupply and profit of our hope,

Your

Exenst.

Your vifitation shall receive fuch thanks As fits a Kings remembrance.

Ros Both your Majesties

26

Might by the Soveraign power you have over us Put your dread pleafures more into command Than to intreaty.

Guil. But we both obey,

And here give up our felves in the full bent To lay our fervice freely at your feet.

King. Thanks Rosencraus, and gentle Guildenstern.

" Qyeen. Thanks Guildenstern, and gentle Rosencraus. And I befeech you instantly to visit My too much changed fon : go fome of you

And bring these Gentlemen where Hamlet is.

Guil. Heavens make our prefence and our practices Pleafant and helpful to him.

Queen. Amen.

[Exeunt Ros. and Guil.

#### Enter Polonius.

'Pol. Th'Embassadors from Normay, my good Lord, 'Ate joyfully return'd.

King. Thou still hast been the father of good news.
Pol. Have I my Lord ? I affure my good Liege
I hold my duty as I hold my foul,.

'Both to my God, and to my gracious King;

"And "I do think, or elfe this brain of mine Hunts not the trial of policy fo fure

As it has us'd to do, that I have found

The very cause of Hamlet's lunacy.

King. O speak of that, that I do long to hear.

, Pol. Give first admittance to the Embassadors.

'My news shall be the fruit to that great feast.

King. Thy felf do grace to them, and bring them in. 'He tells me, my dear Gertrud, he hath found

"The head and fource of all your fons diftemper.

' Queen. I doubt it is no other but the main,

' His fathers death, and our hafty marriage. Euter Embassadors.

'King. Well, we fhall fift him : welcome my good friends: 'Say Voltemand, what from our brother Norway?

'Vol. Most fair return of greetings and defires :

' Upon our first he sent out to suppress

'His Nephews levies, which to him appear'd.

"To be a preparation 'gainft the Pollack,

But better lookt into, he truly found

It

27

'It was against your Highness; whereat griev'd 'That so his sickness, age and impotence " Was falfly born in hand, fends out arrefts 'On Fortinbrass, which he in brief obeys, · Receives rebuke from Normay, and in fine, ' Makes vow before his Uncle never more ' To give th' affay of Arms against your Majesty : "Whereon old Normay overcome with joy 'Gives him threescore thousand Crowns in annual fee, "And his Commission, to employ those Souldiers So levied as before, against the Pollack, "With an entreaty herein further flown, • That it might please you to give quiet pa's <sup>6</sup> Through your Dominions for this enterprize 'On fuch regards of fafety and allowance As herein are set down. ' King. It likes us well, " And at our more confidered time we'll read, 'Anfwer, and think upon this busines: "Mean time we thank you for your well took labor, Go to your reft, at night wee'l feast together : [Excunt Embassadors. 'Most welcome home. · Pol. This bufinefs is well ended. My Liege and Madam, to expostulate What Majefty fhould be, what duty is, Why day is day, night night, and time is time, Were nothing but to waste night, day, and time; Therefore brevity is the foul of wit, And tediousness the limbs and outward flourishes : I will be brief : your noble fon is mad; Mad call I it ? for to define true madness, What is't but to be nothing elfe but mad ? Harris - -----But let that go. Queen. More matter with less art. Pol. Madam, I fwear I useno art at all,

That he's mad, 'tis true, 'tis true, 'tis pity, And pity 'tis 'tis true, a foolifh figure, But farewel it, for I will ufe no art : Mad let us grant him then, and now remains That we find out the caufe of this effect, Or rather fay the caufe of this defect, For this effect defective comes by caufe : Thus it remains, and the remainder thus. Confider.

E 2

I have

I have a daughter, have while she is mine, Who in her duty and obedience, mark, Hath given me this; now gather and furmife.

Hath given me this; now gather and lurmife. [Reads. To the Celestial and my souls Idol, the most beautified Ophelia. Ibat's an ill phrase, a vile phrase; beautified is a vile phrase: but you shall bear, thus in her excellent white bosom, These, &c.

Queen. Came this from Hamlet to her?

Pol. Good Madam stay awhile, I will be faithful.

Doubt thou the Stars are fire, Doubt that the Sun doth move, Letter.

Doubt truth to be a lyar, But never doubt I love.

28

O dear Ophelia, I am ill at these numbers, I have not art to reckon my groans; but that I love thee best, O most best believe it: adieu. Thine evermore, most dear Lady, whilst this machine is to him, Hamlet.

Pal. This in obedience hath my daughter fhewn me, And more concerning his follicitings,

As they fell out by time, by means, and place, "All given to mine ear.

King. But how hath fhe receiv'd his love? Pol. What do you think of me?

King. As of a man faithful and honourable. Pol. I would fain prove fo, but what might you think "When I had feen this hot love on the wing? <sup>6</sup> As I perceiv'd it (I must tell you that) Before my daughter told me; what might you Or my dear Majesty your Queen here think, If I had plaid the Desk, or Table-book, "Or given my heart a winking, mute and dumb, Or lookt upon this love with idle fight, What might you think? no, I went round to work, And my young Mistrefs thus I charg'd: Lord Hamlet is a Prince above thy fphere, This must not be: and then I precepts gave her, That fhe fhould lock her felf from his refort, Admit no meffengers, receive no tokens. Which done, the took the fruits of my advice ; And he repell'd, a fhort tale to make, Fell into a fadnefs, then into a fast, <sup>6</sup> Thence to a watch, then into a weaknefs, Thence to a lightness, and by this declension Into the madness wherein he now raves, And all we mourn for.

King.

King. Do you think 'tis this ? Queen. It may be very likely. Pol. Hath there been fuch a time, I would fain know that, That I have politively faid, 'tis fo, When it prov'd otherwife? King. Not that I know. Pol. Take this from this, if this be otherwife, If circumftances lead me, I will find Where truth is hid, though it were hid indeed Within the centre. King. How may we try it further? Pol. Sometimes he walks four hours together Here in the Lobby. Queen. So he does indeed, Pol. At fuch a time I'll loofe my daughter to him, Be you and I behind the Arras then, Mark the encounter; if he love her not, And be not from his reason fal'n thereon, Let me be no affiftant for a State, But keep a Farm and Carters. King. We will try it. Enter Hamlet. Queen. But look where fadly the poor wretch comes reading. Pol. Away, I do befeech you both away, [Exit King and Queen. I'll board him presently. Oh give me leave. 'How does my good Lord Hamlet? · Ham. Excellent well. Pol. Do you know me, my Lord? · Ham. Excellent well, you are a Fishmonger. Pol. Not I, my Lord. Ham. Then I would you were fo honeft a mana? Pal. Honeft, my Lord? Ham. I Sir, to be honeft, as this World goes, Is to be one man pickt out of ten thousand. Pol. That's very true, my Lord. Ham. For if the Sun breed maggots in a dead dog, being a good kiffing carrion. Have you a daughter? Pol. I have my Lord. Ham. Let her not walk i'th' Sun, conception is a bleffing. But as your daughter may conceive, Friend, look to it. Pol. How fay you by that? fill harping on my Daughter, yet he knew me not at the first but said I was a lish-monger, he is far gone;& truly in my youth I fuffered much extremity for love, very near this : I'le focak to him again. What do you read my Lord? Ham. Words, words, words.

Pol. What

Pol. What is the matter, my Lord ?id) et mid and the Ham. Between who?

Pol. I mean the matter that you read, my Lord.

Ham. Slanders Sir; for the Satyrical Rogue fays here, that old men have gray beards, that their faces are wrinkled, their eyes purging thick Amber, and Plum-tree Gum, and that they have a plentiful lack of wit, together with most weak hams; all which Sir, though I most powerfully and potently believe, yet I hold it not honestly to have it thus fet down, for your felf Sir shall grow old, as I am, if like a crab you could go backward.

Pol. Though this be madnefs, yet there is method in't : will you walk out of the air, my Lord?

Ham. Into my Grave?

Pol. Indeed that's out of the air; how pregnant fometimes his replys are! a happinels that often madnels hits on, which "reafon "and fanctity could not fo happily be delivered of." I will leave him and my daughter. My Lord, I will take my leave of you, are

Ham. You cannot take from me any thing that I will not more willingly part withal, except my life, except my life, except my life.

THE PROPERTY AND A DESCRIPTION OF

Enter Guildenstern and Rosencraus.

Pol. Fare you well, my Lord.

Ham. These tedious old fools.

Pol. You go to feek the Lord Hamlet; there he is.

Rof. Save you Sir.

Guil. My honored Lord.

Rof. My most dear Lord.

Ham. My excellent good Friends, how doft thou Guildenstern? Ah Rosencraus, good lads, how do you both?

"Rof. As the indifferent children of the Earth.

"Guil. Happy in that we are not ever happy on Fortunes cap, "We are not the very button.

' Ham. Nor the foles of her shooe.

'Rof. Neither, my Lord.

*Ham.* Then you live about her waste, or in the middle of her Guil. Faith her privates we. (favors.

'Ham. In the fecret parts of fortune, oh most true, she is a strum. pet ?' What news?

Rof. None my Lord, but the Worlds grown honeft.

Hum. Then is Doomf-day near: sure your news is not true. But in the beaten way of friendship, what make you at Elsenour?

Hum. Beggar that lam, lam even poor in thanks, but I thank you, "and fure, dear Friends, my thanks are too dear a half pepy :" were you not fent for? is it your own inclining? is it a free vifitation?

30:2

tion ? come, come, deal justly with me, come, come, nay speak. Guil. What should we fay, my Lord ?

Ham. Any thing, but to th' purpose you were fent for, and there is a kind of confession in your looks, which your modellies have not craft enough to colour: I know the good King and Queen have fent for you.

Rof. To what end, my Lord?

Ham. That you must teach me: but let me conjure you by the rights of our fellowships, by the conforancy of our youth, by the obligation of our ever preferred love, and by what more dear a better proposer can charge you withal, be even and direct with me whether you were fent for or no.

Rof. What fay you? I have a start of the

Ham Nay then I have an eye of you, if you love me hold not off. Guil. My Lord, we were fent for.

Ham. I will tell you why, fo fhall my anticipation prevent your difcovery, and your fecrefie to the King and Queen moult no feather: I have of late, but wherefore I know not, loft all my mirth, forgone all cuftom of Exercifes; "and indeed, it goes fo heavily "with my difpolition," that this goodly frame the Earth feems to me a fteril promontory; this moff excellent canopy the Air, look you, this brave ore-hanged Firmament, this majeffical Roof fretted with golden fire, why it appeareth nothing to me but a foul and peftilent Congregation of vapors. What a piece of Work is man! how noble in reafon! how infinite in faculties! in form and moving how express and admirable! in action how like an angel! in apprehenfion, the beauty of the World; the paragon of Anirals; and yet to me what is this quinteffence of duft? man delights not me, nor woman neither, though by your finiling you feem to fay fo.

Rof. My Lord, there was no fuch fuff in my thoughts.

Ham. Why did ye laugh then, when I faid, man delights not me? Rof. To think, my Lord, if you delight not in man, what Lenten entertainment the Players shall receive from you, we met them on the way, and hither are they coming to offer you fervice.

Ham. He that plays the King shall be welcome, his Majesty shall have tribute of me, the adventurous Knight shall use his foil and target, the Lover shall not sigh gratis, the humorous man shall end his part in peace, and the Lady shall say her mind freely, or the blank Verse shall halt for't. What Players are they?

Rof. Even those you were wont to take fuch delight in, the Tragedians of the City.

Ham. How chances it they travel? their refidence both in reputation and profit was better both ways? The table is the table

101. 81 28

Rof I

21,

Rof. I think their inhibition comes by the means of the late innovation.

Ham. Do they hold the fame estimation they did when I was in the City? are they fo followed?

Rof. No indeed they are not.

Ham. It is not very ftrange; for my Uncle is King of Denmark, and those that would make mouths at him while my father lived, give twenty, forty, fifty, a hundred duckets a piece for his Picture in little : there is fomething in this more than natural, if Philosophy could find it out. A Flowrish.

Guil. Shall we call the Players?

Ham. Gentlemen, you are welcome to Elfenour, your hands : - come then, th' appurtenance of welcome is Fashion and Ceremony, let me comply with you in this garb, "left my extent to the Players, " which I tell you must shew fairly outwards, should more appear ' like entertainment than yours ; you are welcome: " but my Uncle-father, and Aunt-mother are deceived.

Guil. In what, my dear Lord?

Ham. I am but mad North-North-welt, when the wind is Southerly I know a hawk from a hand faw. Enter Polonius. Pol. Well be with you Gentlemen.

Ham. Hark you Guildenstern, and you too, at each ear a hearer, that great baby as you see is not yet out of his swadling-clouts.

Rof. Happily he is the fecond time come to them, for they fay an old man is twice a child

Ham. I will prophesie that he comes to tell me of the Players, mark it : You fay right Sir, a Monday morning 'twas then indeed.

Pol. My Lord, I have news to tell you.

Ham. My Lord I have news to tell you: when Roffius was an Actor in Rome.

Pol. The Actors are come hither my Lord.

Ham. Buz, buz.

Pol. Upon mine honour.

Ham. Then came each Actor on his Afs.

Pol. The best Actors in the world, either for Tragedy, Comedy, History, Pastoral, Pastoral- Comical, Historical-Pastoral Scene, individable, or Poem unlimited : Seneca cannot be too heavy, nor Plautus too light for the law of wit and the liberty; thefe are the only men.

Ham. O Jepiba Judge of Ifrael, what a treasure hadft thou?

Pol. What a treasure had he my Lord?

Ham. Why one fair daughter and no more, the which he loved paffing well.

Pol. Still on my daughter.

Ham. Am I not i'th' right old Jepsha ?

7 19 7 Pol. What

#### Pol. What follows then my Lord ?

"Ham. Why as by lot God wot, and then you know it came to "paß, as most like it was: "the first row of the Rubrick will shew you more, for look where my abridgement comes.

#### Enter Players.

Ham. You are welcome Masters, welcome all, "I am glad to fee "thee well, welcome good friends; "Oh old friends! why thy face is valanc'd lince I faw thee last, com'st thou to beard me in Denmark? What my young Lady and Mistrifs! my Lady your Ladyship is nearer to Heaven than when I faw you last by the altitude of a Chopine, I wish your voice, like a piece of uncurrant Gold, be not crackt within the ring: Masters you are all welcome, we'll e'ne to't like friendly Faulkeners, sty at any thing we fee, we'll have a speech frait, come give us a taste of your quality, come a passionate Speech.

Player. What Speech my good Lord?

Ham. I heard thee fpcak me a Speech once, but it was never acted, or if it was, not above once, for the Play I remember pleafed not the Million, 'twas a caviary to the general, " but It was as I re-"ceived it and others, whofe judgments in fuch matters cried in " the top of mine, an excellent Play, well digefted in the Scenes, fet " down with as much modefty as cunning. I remember one faid " there were no Sallets in the lines to make the matter favoury, nor " no matter in the phrafe that might indite the Author of affection, " but call'd it an honeft method, as wholfome as fweet, and by very " much more handfome than fine's ,, one Speech in't I chiefly loved, 'twas *Eneas* talkt to *Dido*, and thereabout of it effectially when he fpeaks of *Priamus* flaughter, if it live in your memory begin at this line, let me fee, let me fee, the rugged *Pyrrbus* like th'Hircanian Beaft, 'tis not it begins with *Pyrrbus*. The rugged *Pyrrbus*, he whofe fable Arms,-

Black as his purpofe did the night refemble, "When he lay couched in the ominous horfe, "Hath now his dread and black complexion finear'd "With Heraldry more difmal head to foot : "Now is he total Gules, horridly trickt

With Blood of Fathers, Mothers, Daughters, Sons, "Bak d and embasted with the parching fireets,

" That lend a tyrannous and a damned light

" To their Lords murder. roafted in Wrath and Fire,

- "And thus o' e-cifed with coagulate gore,
- "With Eyes like Carbaneles, the hellith Pyrrbus
- " Old Grandlire Priam feeks; so proceed you.

Pol

. Pol. My Lord, well spoken, with good accent and good discretion. So proceed.

Play. Anon he finds him Striking too fhort at Greeks, his antick fword Rebellious to his Arm, lies where it falls. Repugnant to Command; unequal matcht, Pyrrbus at Priam drives, in rage ftrikes wide, But with the whiff and wind of his fell Sword, Th' unnerved Father falls.

54

"Seeming to feel this blow, with flaming top
Stoops to his Bate, and with a hideous crafh
"Takes prifoner Pyrrbus Ear: for loe his Sword,
"Which was declining on the milky head
"Of reverend Priam feem'd i'th' Air to ftick,
"So as a painted Tyrant Pyrrbus ftood,
"Like a neutral to his Will and Matter,
"Did nothing :

But as we often fee againft fome ftorm, A filence in the Heavens, the Racks ftand ftill, The bold Wind fpeechlefs, and the Orb below As hufh as death, anon the dreadful Thunder Doth rend the region: So after *Pyrrhus* paufe, A rouzed Vengeance fets him new awork, And never did the Cyclops hammers fall, On *Mars* his Armour, forg'd for proof Etern, With lefs remorfe than *Pyrrhus* bleeding Sword Now falls on *Priam*.

Out, out, thou firumpet! " all you gods " In general Synod take away her power, " Break all the fpokes and felloes from her wheel,

"And bowl the round Nave down the hill of Heaven,

"As low as to the Fiends.

Pol. This is too long.

Ham. It shall to the Barbers with your Beard: prethee say on, he's for a Jig, or a Tale of Bawdry, or he sleeps; say on, come to Hecuba.

Pla. But who alas had seen the mobled Queen.

Ham. The mobled Queen!

Pol. That's good.

Play. Run bare-foot up and down, threatning the flames, A clout upon that Head

Where late the Diadem flood, and for a Robe,

About her lank and all o're-teamed Loins,

A Blanket in the alarm of Fear caught up.

Who

who this had feen, with tongue in venome fleept, 'Gainft Fortunes state would Treason have pronounc'd: "But if the gods themfelves did see her then,

' When the faw Pyrrbus make malicious sport

'In mincing with his fword her husbands limbs,

. The inftant burft of clamor that fhe made,

"Unlefs things mortal move them not at all,

'Would have made milch the burning eyes of heaven,

" And pathion in the gods.

Pol. Look where he has not turned his colour, and has tears in's eyes: prethee no more.

Ham. 'Tis well, I'll have thee speak out the rest of this soon. Good my Lord will you fee the Players well bestowed, do you hear, let them be well used, for they are the abstract and brief Chronicles of the time; after your death you were better have a bad Epitaph, than their ill report while you live.

Fol. My Lord I will use them according to their defert.

Ham. Much better, use every man after his desert, and who shall scape whipping? use them after your own honor and dignity, the less they deserve, the more merit is in your bounty : Take them in. Pol. Come firs.

Ham. Follow him friends; we'll hear a Play to morrow; doeft thou hear me old friend, can you play the murder of Gonzago?

Play. Imy Lord.

Ham. We'll have it to morrow night : you could for need itudy a speech of some dozen lines, which I would set down and insert in't, could you not?

Pol. Imy Lord.

Ham. Very well: follow that Lord, and look you mock him not. My good friends, I le leave you till night, you are welcome to El-Senour. Exeunt Pol. and Players. Exit.

Rof. Good my Lord.

- 1

Ham. I fo; God buy to you; now I am alone. O what a rogue and peafant flave am I! Is it not monstrous that this Player here But in a fiction, in a dream of passion, Could force his foul fo to his own conceit, That from her working all the visage wand, Tears in his eyes, distraction in's aspect, A broken voice, and his whole function futing With forms to his conceit, and all for nothing, For Hecuba?

What's Hecuba to him, or he to her, That he should weep for her ? what would he do

F 2

Had

The Tragedy of

36

Had he the motive, and that for paffion That I have? he would "drown the Stage with tears, " "And cleave the general ear with horrid Ipeech, Make mad the guilty and appeal the free, "Confound the ignorant, and amaze indeed "The very faculties of eyes and ears; yet I, "A dull and muddy metled raskal, peak · Like John-a-dreams, unpregnant of my caule, 'And can fay nothing, no not for a King, 'Upon whole property and most dear life 'A damn'd defeat was made : am I a coward ? 'Who calls me villain, breaks my pate acrofs, \* Plucks of my beard, and blows it in my face, 'Twekes me by th' nofe, gives me the lye i'th' throat 'As deep as to the lungs? who does me this? " Hah s'wounds I should take it, for it cannot be But I am Pigeon liver'd, and lack gall To make oppression bitter, or e're this I should have fatted all the region Kites With this flaves offal : " bloody, bawdy villain, " Remorflefs, treacherous, lecherous, kindlefs villain. Why what an afs am 1? this is most brave, ' That I the son of a dear father murthered, Prompted to my revenge by heaven and hell, ' Muft like a whore unpack my heart with words, ' And fall a curfing like a very drab, stallion, fie upon't, foh. " About my brains, " hum, I have heard That guilty creatures fitting at a Play Have by the very cunning of the Scene Been ftrook fo to the foul, that prefently They have proclaim'd their malefactions: For murther though it have no tongue will speak "With most miraculous organ." I'll have these Players Play fomething like the murther of my father Before mine Uncle : I'll observe his looks, " I'll tent him to the quick, if he do blench 'I know my courfe." The Spirit that I have feen May be a Devil, and the Devil hath power T'affume a pleafing thape, " yea and perhaps "Out of my weakness and my melancholy, ' As he is very potent with fuch spirits, " Abuses me to danin me :" I'll have grounds More relative than this, the Play's the thing Exit. Wherein I'll catch the confcience of the King. ACT.

# ACT III. SCENE I.

Enter King, Qyeen, Polonius, Ophelia, Rosencraus, Guildenstern, Lords.

King. A N D can you by no drift of conference Get from him why he puts on this confusion, "Grating so hat the all his days of quiet "With turbulent and dangerous lunacy?

Ros. He does confess he feels himself distracted, But from what cause he will by no means speak.

Gail. Nor do we find him forward to be founded, But with a crafty madnefs keeps aloof "When we would bring him on to fome confession

"Of his true estate.

Queen. Did he receive you well?

Rof. Mostcivilly.

Guil. But with much forcing of his disposition. Rof. Unapt to question; but of our demands Most free in his reply.

Queen. Did you invite him to any pastime?

Rof. Madam, It fo fell out that certain Players We o're-took on the way : of thefe we told him, And there did feem in him a kind of joy To hear of it; they are here about the Court, And as I think they have already order This night to play before him.

Pol. Tis most true,

And he beseecht me to entreat your Majesties To hear and see the matter.

King. With all my heart, And it doth much content me, To hear him fo inclin<sup>2</sup>d : Good Gentlemen give him a further edge, And urge him to thefe delights.

Rof. We shall my Lord.

King. Sweet Gertrard leave us two, For we have clofely fent for Hamlet hither, That he as 'twere by accident may meet Ophelia here; her father and my felf, Will fo beftow our felves, that feeing and unfeen

We

Exeunt Rof. and Guild.

#### The Irageay of

We may of their encounter judge, 'And gather by him as he is behav'd. If t be the affliction of his Love or no 'That thus he fuffers for.

Queen. I fhall obey you : And for my part Ophelia I do wifh That your good beauties be the happy caufe Of Hamlet's wildnefs, fo fhall I hope your vertues Willbring him to his wonted way again, To both your honors.

Ophel. Madam, I with I may.

Pol. Ophelia walk you here whil'ft we
(If fo your Majefty fhall pleafe) retire conceal'd; "read on this
That fhew of fuch an exercife may colour (Book,
Your lonelinefs: we are oft to blame in this,
Tis too much prov'd, that with devotions vifage,
And pious action we do fugar o're

' The Devil himself.

30

'King. O'tis too true:

How fmart a laft that fpeech doth give my conficience !
The harlots check beautified with plaiftring art,
Is not more ugly to the thing that helps it,
Than is my deed to my most painted word :

'O heavy burden ! "

Pol. I hear him coming, withdraw my Lord.

Ham. To be or not to be, that is the question, Whether 'tis nobler in the mind to fuffer The flings and arrows of outragious fortune, Or to take arms against a Sea of troubles, And by oppofing end them : to die to fleep No more; and by a fleep to fay we end The heart-ake, and the thousand natural shocks That flesh is heir to; 'tis a conlummation, Devoutly to be wifht, to die to fleep, Tofleep perchance to dream, I there's the rub. For in that fleep of death what dreams may come, When we have shuffled off this mortal coil Must give us pause, there's the respect That makes calamity of folong life: For who would bear the whips and fcorns of time, Th'oppreffors wrong, the proud mans contumely, The pangs of despifed love, and the laws delay, The infolence of office, and the fpurns That patient merit of th' unworthy takes,

[Enter Hamlet.

When

Whenas himfelf might his Quietus make With a bare Bodkin? Who would fardels bear, To groan and fweat under a weary life? But that the dread of fomething after death, The undifcover'd Countrey, from whofe born No Traveller returns, puzzles the Will And makes us rather bear those ills we have, Than fly to others that we know not of.

Thus Confeience does make Cowards, And thus the healthful face of Refolution Shews fick and pale with Thought: And enterprifes of great pith and moment, With this regard, their currents turn awry, And lofe the name of action. Soft you now, The fair Ophelia, Nymph in thy Orizons Be all my Sins remembred ?

Ophel. Good my Lord,

How does your Honour for this many a day? Ham. I humbly thank you, well.

Ophel. My Lord I have remembrances of yours, That I have longed to re-deliver,

I pray you now receive them.

Ham. No, not I, I never gave you ought.

Ophel. My honoured Lord, you know right well you did, And with them words of fo fweet breath composed As made these things more rich: their persume loss, Take these again, for to the noble mind Rich gifts wax poor, when givers prove unkind. There my Lord.

Ham. Ha, ha, are you honest?

Ophel. My Lord.

Ham. Are vou fair?

Opbel. What means your Lordship ?

Ham. That if you be honest and fair, you should admit no discourse to your beauty.

ophel Could Beauty, my Lord have better commerce Than with Honefty?

Ham. I truly, for the power of Beauty will fooner transform hohefty from what it is to a Bawd, than the force of honefty can tranflate Beauty to his likenefs: this was fometime a Paradox, but now the time gives it proof. I did love you once,

Ophel. Indeed my Lord you made me believe fo.

Ham. You should not have believed me, for Virtue cannot forevacuate our old stock but we shall relish of it: I loved you not.

Ophel. I was the more deceived.

Ham. Get thee to a Nunnery, why wouldeft thou be a breeder of finners? I am my felf indifferent honelt, but yet I could accufe me of fuch things, that it were better my Mother had not born me : I am very proud, revengeful, ambitious, with more offences at my beck than I have thoughts to put them in, imagination to give them thape, or time to act them in : What thould fuch fellows as I do crawling between Earth and Heaven? we are arrant knaves, believe none of us, go thy ways to a Nunnery? Where's your Father ?

Ophel. At home my Lord.

Ham. Let the doors be shut upon him, That he may play the fool no where but in's own house: Farewel.

Ophel. O help him you sweet heavens.

Ham. If thou dolt Marry, I'll give thee this plague for thy Dowry, be thou as chafte as Ice, as pure as Snow, thou shalt not escape calumny, get thee to a Nunnery, farewel. Or if thou wilt needs Marry, Marry a fool, for whe men know well enough what monsters you make of them: to a Nunnery go, and quickly too, farewel.

Ophel. Heavenly powers reftore him.

Ham. I have heard of your paintings well enough: Nature hath given you one Face, and you make your felves another, you jig and amble, and you lifp, you nick-name Heavens creatures, and make your wantonnefs your ignorance; go to, I'll no more on't, it hath made me mad: I fay we will have no more Marriages, those that are married already all but one shall live, the rest shall keep as they are: to a Nunnery go.

Ophel. O what a noble mind is here o'rethrown! The Courtiers, Souldiers, Scholars, Eye, Tongue, Sword, Th' expectation and Role of the fair flate, The Glafs of Fashion, and the Mould of Form, Th' observ'd of all observers, quite, quite down, And I of Ladies most deject and wretched, "That fuckt the Honey of his Musick vows; Now see that Nobleand most Sovereign Reason Like sweet Bells jangled out of tune and harsh, That unmatcht form and stature of blown youth Blatied with extatie, O woe is me T'have seen what I have seen, see what I fee! Enter King and Polonius.

Exit.

And

King. Love! his Affections o not that way tend, For what he fpake, though it lack Form a little, Was not like madnefs, there's fomething in his Soul O're which his melancholy fits on brood,

40

And I doubt the hatch and the difclofe Will be fome danger, which to prevent I have in quick determination Thus fet down: he fhall with fpeed to England, For the demand of our neglected tribute: Haply the Seas and Countries different, With variable objects fhall expel This fomething fetled matter in his heart, Whereon his brains ftill beating, Puts him thus from fashion of himfelf. What think you on't?

Pol. It fhall do well: But yet I do believe the origin and commencement of it Sprung from neglected love: how now Ophelia? You need not tell us what Lord Hamlet faid, We heard it all: my I ord do as you pleafe, But if you hold it fit, after the Play Let his Queen-mother a" alone intreat him To fb w uns g i f; "let her be round with him," And I'll be plac'd (fo pleafe you) in the ear Of all their conference : if fbe find him not, To England fend him, or confiee where Your wife om beft fhall think.

King. It fl.all be fo,

Madnefs in great ones must not unwatcht go. Enter Hamlet an inbree of the Players.

" Ham. Speak the fpeech I pray you as I pronoune'd it to you "fmoothly from the tongue; but if you mouth it, as many of our "Players do, I had as lieve the Town-crier fpoke my lines: nor do not faw the Air too much with your hand, thus, but ufeall gent-" ly; for in the very-torrent tempefl, and, as I may fay, whirlwind " of your paffion, you muft acquire and beget a temperance that may give it fmoothnefs: O it offends me to the foul to hear a robuftous Periwig-pated fellow tear a paffion to very rags, to fplit " the ears of the ground-lings, who for the moft part are capable " of nothing but inexplicable dumb fhews and noife: I would have " fuch a fellow whipt for o're doing Termagant, it out-Herods " Herod, pray you avoid it.

" Pla. I warrant your honour.

"Ham. Be not too tame neither, but let your own difcretion be your tutor; fuit the action to the word, the word to the action, with this fpecial obfervance, that you o're-ftep not the modefty of Nature: for any thing foo're done is from the purpole of Playing, whole end both at first, and now, was, and is, to hold as'twere

the

41

<sup>6</sup> the mirror up to nature, to fhew vertue her feature, fcorn her <sup>6</sup> own image, and the very age and body of the time his form and <sup>6</sup> preflure : now this over-done, or come tardy of, tho' it makes <sup>6</sup> the unskilful laugh, cannot but make the judicious grieve ; the <sup>6</sup> cenfure of which one muft, in your allowance, o'r-weigh a whole <sup>6</sup> Theatre of others. O there be Players that I have feen play, and <sup>6</sup> heard others praife, and that highly, not to fpeak it profanely, <sup>6</sup> that neither having the accent of Chriftians, nor the gate of <sup>6</sup> Chriftian, Pagan, nor man, have fo ftrutted and bellowed, that <sup>6</sup> I have thought fome of Natures Journey-men had made men, <sup>6</sup> and not made them well, they imitated humanity fo abominably.

" Play. I hope we have reformed that indifferently with us.

"Ham. O reform it altogether, and let those that play your "Clowns speak no more than is set down for them, for there be "of them that will themselves laugh, to set on some quantity of "barren Spectators to laugh too, though in the mean time some "necessary Question of the Play be then to be considered : that's "villanous, and shews a most pitiful ambition in the Fool that "uses it: go, make you ready." How now, my Lord? will, the King hear this piece of work?

Enter Polonius, Guildenstern, and Rosencraus. Pol. And the Queen too, and that presently. (them? Ham. Bid the Players make haste. Will you two help to hasten

Rof. I, my Lord. Ham. What ho, Horatio ?

Horat. Here my Lord, at your fervice. Ham. Horatio, thou art e'en as just a man

As e'r my conversation met withal.

Horat. O my dear Lord!

Ham. Nay, do not think I flatter, For what advancement may I hope from thee, That haft no revenue but thy good fpirits To feed and clothe thee ? Why fhould the poor be flattered ? -"No, let the candied tongue lick abfurd pomp, " And crook the pregnant Hinges of the Knee, "Where thrift may follow fawning, doeft thou hear? • Since my dear Soul was Miftrefs of her choice, And could of men diftinguish her Election, Sh' ath feal'd thee for her felf: for thou haft been As one in fuffering all that fuffers nothing; "A man that fortunes buffets and rewards "Haft ta'n with equal thanks: and bleft are those "Whofe blood and judgment are fo well commedied <sup>66</sup> That they are not a pipe for fortunes finger. " To

" To found what flops fhe pleafe : " give me that man, That is not paffions Slave, and I will wear him In my hearts Core, I, in my heart of hearts As I do thee. Something too much of this: There is a Play to night before the King. One Scene of it comes near the circumstance Which I have told thee of my Fathers death: I prethee when thou feeft that Act on foot Even with the very Comment of thy foul Observe my Uncle : if then his hidden guilt Do not it felt discover in one speech, It is a damned Ghe that we have feen, "And my imaginations are as foul "As Vulcan's flithy: " give him heedful note. For I mine eyes will rivet to his face, And after we will both our judgments joyn In cenfure of his feeming. Hora. Well my Lord,

If he steal ought the whilst this Play is playing And scape detection, I will pay the thest. Enter Trumpets and Kettle-Drums, King, Queen, Polonius, Ophelia.

Ham. They are coming to the Play, 1 must be idle. Get you a place.

King. How fares our Coufen Hamlet? Ham. Excellent i' faith,

Of the Chamelion's Difh I eat the Air,

¢

Promise cram'd, you cannot feed Capons fo.

King. I have nothing with this Answer, Hamlet, These words are not mine.

Ham. No, nor mine now my Lord. You play'd once in the University you fay?

Pol. That did I, my Lord, and was accounted a good Actor. Ham. What did you enact?

Pol. I did enact Julius Cafar, I was kill'd i' th' Capitol, Brutus kill'd me.

.Ham. It was a brute part of him to kill fo Capital a Calf there. Be the Players ready?

Rof. I my Lord, they wait upon your patience.

Gert. Come hither my dear Hamlet, sit by me.

Ham. No, good Mother, here's metal more attractive.

Pol. Oho, do you mark that?

Ham. Lady, shall I lye in your lap?

Ophel. No, my Lord.

Ham. Do you think I mean Country-matters?

G 2

Ophel.

" Ophel. I think nothing, my Lord.

"Ham. That's a fair thought to lye between Maids legs.

" Ophel. What is, my Lord?

"Ham. Nothing.

44

Ophel. You are merry, my Lord.

Ham. Who I?

Ophel. I my Lord.

*Ham.* Your only Jig-maker, what fhould a man do but be merry: for look you how cheerfully my Mother looks, and my Father died within's two hours.

Ophel. Nay, 'cis twice two months, my Lord.

Ham. So long! nay then let the Devil wear black, for I'll have a Suit of fables: O heavens! die two months ago, and not forgotten yet! then there's hope a Great Man's memory may out-live his life half a year; but he muft build Churches then, "or elfe "fhall he fuffer not thinking on, with the Hobby-horfe, whofe Epitaph is, for O, for O, the Hobby-horfe is forgot.

The Trumpets found. Dumb shew follows.

Enter a King and a Queen, the Queen embracing him, and he her, he takes her up, and declines his head upon her neck; he lies him down upon a Bank of Flowers, the feeing him afteep leaves him : anon comes in another man, takes off his Grown, kiffes it, pours poyfon in the Sleepers ears, and leaves him; the Queen returns, finds the King dead, makes paffionate action; the Poyfonor with fome three or four somes in again, feem to condole with her, the dead Body is carried away, the Poyfoner woes-the Queen with Gifts, the feems harfh a while, but in the end accepts love.

Ophel. What means this, my Lord?-

Ham. It is munching Mallico, it means mischief.

Ophel. Belike this Shew imports the Argument of the Play.

"Ham. We shall know by this Fellow. [Enter Prologue. The Players cannot keep, they'll shew all straight.

Othel. Will he fhew us what this Shew meant?

Ham. I, or any Shew that you will fhew him, be not afham'd to fhew; he'll not fhame to tell you what it means.

Ophel. You are naught, you are naught : I'll mark the Play. Prologue. For us and for our Tragedy,

Here flooping to your clemency,

We beg your hearing patiently.

Ham. Is this a Prologue, or the Poefie of a Ring?

Ophel. 'Tis brief, my Lord.

Ham. As womans love.

#### Enter King and Queen.

King. Full thirty times hath Phæbus Carr gone round

" Neptunes

"Neptune's falt wash, and Tellus orb'd the ground, " And thirty dozen Moons with borrow'd fheen " About the World have twelve times thirty been, Since Love our hearts, and Hymen did our hands Unite, infolding them in facred Bands.

Queen. So many Journics may the Sun and Moon Make us again count o'r e're love be done : But woe is me, you are fo fick of late, So far different from your former state, That I diftruft you; yet though I diftruft, Discomfort you, my Lord, it nothing must. For Women fear too much, even as they love, "And Womens fear and love hold quantity, "Either none, in neither ought, or in extremity. Now what my love has been, proof makes you know, And as my love is great my fear is fo : Where love is great, the finalleft doubts are fear; Where little fears grow great, great love grows there.

King. I must leave thee, Love, and shortly too, My working powers their functions leave to do, And thou shalt live in this fair World behind, Honour'd, belov'd, and haply one as kind For Husband fhalt thou

Queen. O confound the rest! Such love mult needs be treafon in my breaft. In fecond Husband let me be accurft; None wed the f. cond but who kill'd the first; [Ham. That's The inftances that fecond Marriage move Are base respects of thrift, but none of love : " A fecond time I kill my Husband dead "When fecond Husband kiffes me in Bed.

[Wormwood.

" Grief

King. I do believe you think what now you fpeak, But what we do determine oft we break and a start of the Purpole is but the Slave to memory, Of violent birth and poor validity 3 on the sub of the set Which now like fruits unripe flicks on the Trees and The But fall unfhaken when they myllow begint shoeld ofT .m. Moft neceffary 'tis that we forget ( constant of a rate of a To pay our felves what to our felves is debt at a log out on What to our felves in paffion we propole, a the ball the ball with The paffion ending doth the pui pole lole 1 1 ; au tou solidio "The viplence of either grief or joyas and a to share F . goury "Their own enactures with them felves deftroy; Where joy most revels; grief doth most lament :---

" Grief joy, joy griefs on flender accident. This World is not for aye, nor is it strange, That even our loves flould with our fortunes change : For 'tis a Question left us yet to prove, Whether love lead fortune, or else fortune love. "The great man down, you mark his Favourite flies, " The poor advanc'd makes Friends of Enemies: . " And hitherto doth love on fortune tend, " For who not needs shall never lack a Friend, "And who in want a hollow Friend doth try, " Directly feafons him his Enemy. "But orderly to end where I begun, " Our wills and fates do fo contrary run, "That our devices ftill are overthrown: "Our thoughts are ours, their ends none of our own. Think still thou wilt no fecond Husband wed But thy thoughts dye when thy first Lord is dead. Queen. Nor Earth to me give Food, nor Heaven light,

Sport and repose lock from me Day and Night,

"To defperation turn my truft and hope,

<sup>6</sup> And Anchors cheer in Prifon be my fcope,

" Each opposite that blanks the face of joy,

"Meet what I would have well, and it deftroy'; Both here and hence purfue me lafting fbrife, [Ham. If he fhould If once I Widow be , and then a Wife. . . . . [break it now.

King. 'Tis deeply fworn: Sweet leave me here a while. My fpirits grow dull; and fain I would beguile and a fuel of the

The tedious Day with fleep,

46

Queen. Sleep rock thy Brain,

And never come mischance between us twain. Ham. Madam, how like you this Play?

Queen. The Lady doth proteft too much methinks.

Ham. O but the'll keep her word.

King. Have you heard the Argument? is there no offence in it? Ham. No, no, they do but jeft, poylon in jeft, no offence.

Ham. The Moufe trap, marry how ? tropically. This Play is the image of a murder done in Vienna, Gonzago is the Dukes name, his Wife Baptista, you shall see anon, 'tis a knavish piece of work, but what of that ? your Majefty and we shall have free fouls, it touches not us; let the galled Idde winch, our withers are unwrung. This is one Lucianus, Nephew to the King. [Enter Lu-

Ophel. You are as good as a Chorns, my Lord. [cianus. Ham. I could interpret between you and your love,

If

If I could fee the puppits dallying. "Ophel. You are keen my Lord, you are keen. Ham. It would coft you a groaning to take off mine edge. Ophel. Still worfe and worfe.

"Ham. So you miltake your husbands. "Begin murtherer, leave thy damnable faces and begin, come, the croakig Raven doth bellow for revenge.

Luc. Thoughts black, hands apt, drugs fit, and time agreeing, Confiderate feafon, and no creature feeing,

Thou mixture rank, of midnight weeds collected, With *Hecats* bane thrice blafted, thrice infected, Thy natural magick, and dire property, On wholefome life ufurps immediately.

Ham. He poifons him i'th' Garden for his eftate, his name's Gonzago, the flory is extant, and written in very choice Italian: you shall fee anon how the murtherer gets the love of Gonzago's Wife. Ophel. The King rifes.

Queen. How fares my Lord ?

Pol. Give o're the Play.

King. Give me fome light, away.

Pol. Lights, lights, lights. [ Excunt all but Hamlet and Hora. -Ham. Why let the ftrucken Deer go weep,

The Hart ungalled go play,

For fome must watch whilst fome must fleep.

Thus runs the world away. "Would not this, Sir, and a forreft "of feathers, if the reft of my fortunes turn Turk with me, with ... "provincial Rofes on my raz'd fhooes, get me a fellowship in a "City of Players?

"Hora. Half a share.

"Ham. A whole one I.

"For thou dost know O Damon dear,

" This Realm difmantled was

"Of Jove himfelf, and now reigns here

" A very very Paicock.

Hora. You might have rim'd.

Ham. O good Horatio, I'll take the Ghofts word for a thou- a fand pound. Didst perceive?

Hora. Very well my Lord.

Ham. Upon the talk of the poifoning.

Hora. I did very well note him.

Ham. Ah, ha, come fome mulick, come the Recordors,

"For if the King likes not the Comedy,

"Why then belike he likes it not perdie."

" Come, some musick.

Enter .;

Enter Rofencraus and Guildenftern.

Guil. Good my Lord vouchfafe me a word with you.

Ham: Sir, a whole Hiftory.

Guil. The King Sir.

Ham. 1, Sir, what of him?

Guil. Is in his retirement marvellous distempered.

Ham. With drink Sir?

. Gnil. No my Lord, with choler.

Ham. Your wildom should shew it felf richer to signifie this to the Doctor; for for me to put him to his purgation, would perhaps plunge him into more choler

Guil. Good my Lord, put your discourse into some frame, And start not so wildly from my business.

Ham. I am tame, Sir, pionounce.

Guil. The Queen your mother in most great affliction of spirithath sent me to you.

Ham. You are welcome.

Guil. Nay, good my Lord, this courtefie is not of the right breed, if it fhall pleafe you to make-me a wholfome anfwer, I will do your Mothers commandment; if not, your pardon and my return fhall be the end of the bufinefs.

Ham. Sir, I cannot.

Rof. What my Lord?

Ham. Make you a wholfome anfwer, my wit's difeas'd, but Sir, fuch anfwer as I can make, you shall command, or rather as you fay, my mother; therefore no more, but to the matter, my mother you fay.

Rof. Then thus she fays, your behaviour hath strook her into amazement and admitation.

Ham. O wonderful fon that can thus aftonish a mother! but is there no fequel at the heels of this mothers admiration? impart.

Rof.She defires to fpeak with you in her Clofet e're you go to bed.

Ham. We shall obey, were the ten times our mother; have you any further trade with us?

Rof. My Lord, you once did love me.

Ham. And do still by these pickers and stealers.

Rof. Good my Lord, what is the caufe of your diftemper ? you do furely bar the door upon your own liberty, if you deny your • griefs to your friend.

Ham. Sir I lack advancement.

Rof. How can that be, when you have the voice of the King himfelf for your fuccession in Denmark?

Enter the Players with Recordors,

Ham. I Sir, but while the grafs grows; the Proverb is something

thing multy: oh the Recordors, let me fee one, to withdraw with you; why do you go about to recover the wind of me, as if you would drive me into a toil?

Guil. O my Lord, if my duty be too bold, my love is too unmannerly.

Ham. I do not well understand that, will you play upon this pipe?

Guil. My Lord, I cannot.

Ham. I pray you.

Guil. Believe me, I cannot.

Ham. I befeech you.

Guil. I know no touch of it, my Lord.

*Ham.* It is as ealie as lying; govern these ventages with your fingers and the thumb, give it breath with your mouth, and it will discourse most eloquent musick : look you, these are the stops.

Guil. But these I cannot command to any utterance of harmony, I have not the skill.

Ham. Why, look you now how unworthy a thing you make of me, you would play upon me, you would feem to know my ftops, you would pluck out the heart of my myftery, you would found me from my loweft note to my compafs, and there is much mufick, excellent voice in this little Organ, yet you cannot make it fpeak; do you think I am eafier to be plaid on than a pipe? Call me what inftrument you will, though you can fret me, you cannot play upon me. [*Enter* Polonius.

Pol. My Lord, the Queen would fpeak with you, and prefently. Ham. do you fee yonder cloud that's almost in shape of a camel? Pol. 'Tis like a Camel indeed.

d long water

Ham. Methinks it is like a Weazel.

Pol. It is black like a Weazel.

Ham. Or like a Whale.

Pol. Very like a Whale.

Ham. Then I will come to my mother by and by; They fool me to the top of my bent. "I will come by and by; "Leave me friends.

"I will fay fo. By and by is eafily faid.

'Tis now the very witching time of night,

When Church-yards yawn, and hell it felf breaths out Contagion to the world : now could I drink hot blood.

And do fuch bufinefs as day it felf

Would quake to look on : foft, now to my mother.

O heart lose not thy nature! let not ever

The foul of Nero enter this firm bofom! Let me be cruel, not unnatural.

I will

will fpeak Daggers to her, but use none,
 My tongue and foul in this be hypocrites;
 How in my words foever she be shent,
 To give them seals never my foul confent.

Enter King, Rofencraus and Guildenftern. King. I like him not, nor ftands it fafe with us To let his madnefs range; therefore prepare you, I your comiffion will forthwith difpatch, And he to England fhall along with you, The terms of our eftate may not endure Hazzard fo near us as doth hourly grow Out of his brows.

Guil. We will our felves provide; Most holy and religious fear it is To keep those many bodies safe That live and feed upon your majesty.

"Rof. The fingle and Peculiar life is bound
"With all the firength and armour of the mind
"To keep it felf from noyance, but much more
"That fpirit upon whofe weal depends and refts
"The lives of many: the cefs of Majefty
"Dies not alone, but like a gulf doth draw
"What's near it with it: or it is a maffie wheel,
"Fixt on the fommet of the higheft mount,
"To whofe huge fpokes ten thoufand leffer things
"Are morteift and adjoyn'd, which when it falls,
"Each finall annexment, petty confequence
"Attends the boiftrous rain, never alone
"Did the King figh, but a general grone.

King. Arm you, I pray you, to this fpeedy voyage, For we will fetters put about this fear Which now goes too free footed.

Rof. We will make hafte.

[ Excunt Gent.

Enter Polonius. Pol. Sir, he's going to his mothers clofet, Behind the Arras I'll convey my felf To hear the Procefs, I'll warrant fhe'll tax him home; And as you faid, and wifely was it faid, 'Tis meet that fome more audience than a mother, Since nature makes them partial, fhould o're-hear Their fpeech; fare you well my Liege, I'll call upon you e're you go to bed, And tell you what I hear. King. Thanks, dear my Lord. [Exit.

50

O my

Omy offence is rank, it smells to Heaven. It hath the eldeft curfe upon 't; A Brothers murder! pray I cannot, Though inclination be as fharp as will, . My stronger guilt defeats my strong intent; And like a man to double business bound, I ftand in pause where I shall first begin, And both neglect : what if this curfed hand Were thicker than it felf with Brothers blood ? Is there not rain enough in the fweet Heavens To wash it white as Snow? whereto ferves mercy, But to confront the Vilage of offence ? And what's in prayer, but this twofold force, To be foreftalled e're we come to fall, Or pardon'd being down ? then I'll look up : My fault is paft: but Oh! what form of prayer Can ferve my turn? forgive me my foul murther? That cannot be, fince I am still possest Of those effects for which I did the murder, My Crown, mine own ambition, and my Queen: May one be pardoned and retain th' offence? " In the corrupted Currents of this World "Offences guided hand may fhew by Justice, And oft'tis feen the wicked prize it felf Buys out the Law; but 'tis not fo above, There is no shuffling, there the action lies In his true nature, and we our felves compell'd Even to the teeth and forehead of our faults To give in evidence: what then? what refts? Try what repentance can; what can it not? Yet what can it when one cannot repent? O wretched state! O bosom black as death ! O limed foul! that ftruggling to be free, Art more engaged! help Angels, make affay, Bow stubborn knees, and heart with strings of steel Be foft as Sinews of the new born Babe, All may be well. [Enter Hamlet. Ham. Where is this Murtherer, he kneels and prays, And now I'll do't, and fo he goes to Heaven, And fo am I reveng'd ? that would be fcann'd ; He kill'd my Father, and for that

I his fole Son fend him TcoHeaven :

Why this is a reward, ---- not revenge :

H 2

51

He took my Father grofly, full of Bread, With all his crimes broad blown as flufh as *May*, And how his *Audut* ftands, who knows fave Heaven? But in our circumftance and courfe of thought, 'Tis heavy with him; and am I then reveng'd To take him in the purging of his foul, When he is fit and feafoned for his paffage ? No,

52

Up Sword, and know thou a more horrid time, When he is drunk, afleep, or in his rage, Or in th' inceftuous pleafures of his Bed, At game, a fwearing, or about fome act That has no relifh of falvation in't, "Then trip him that his heels may kick at Heaven, "And that his foul may be as damn'd and black "As Hell whereto it goes: "my Mother ftays,

This Phyfick but prolongs thy fickly days.

King. My words fly up, my thoughts remain below, Words without thoughts never to Heaven go.

Enter Queen and Polonius.

Pol. He will come ftrait, look you lay home to him, Tell him his pranks have been too broad to bear with, And that your Grace hath flood between Much heat and him. I'll here conceal my felf, Pray you be round.

Queen. I'll warrant you, fear me not, Witndraw, I hear him coming.

Ham. Now, Mother, what's the matter? Queen. Hamlet, thou haft thy Father much offended. Ham. Mother, you have my Father much offended. Queen. Come, come, you answer with an idle tongue. Ham. Go, go, you question with a wicked tongue. Queen. Why how now, Hamlet? Ham. What's the matter now?

Queen. Have you forgot me?

Ham. No, by the Rood, not fo, You are the Queen, your Husbands Brothers Wife, And, would it were not fo, you are my Mother.

Queen. Nay then I'll fet those to you that can speak.

Ham. Come, come, and fit down, you shall not budge, You go not till I fet you up a Glass To and the set of you.

Queen. What wilt thou do? thou wilt not murder me?

Help ho.

[Exit.

[Exit.

Pol. What, ho help. Ham. How now, a Rat dead for a Ducket, dead ! Pol. O lam flain. Queen. O me, what hast thou done? Ham. Nay I know not, is it the King? Queen. O what a rash and bloody deed was this ! Ham. A bloody deed, almost as bad, Good Mother, As kill a King, and marry with his Brother. Queen. As kill a King! Ham. I Lady, it was my word. Thou wretched, rash, intruding Fool, farewel, I took thee for thy better, take thy fortune, Thou findeft to be too busie is some danger. Leave wringing of your hands, peace, fit you down, And let me wring your heart, for io I shall If it be made of penetrable stuff, <sup>16</sup> If damned cuftom have not braz'd it fo, " That it be proof and bulwark against fense. Queen. What have I done that thou dar'ft wag thy tongue In noife fo rude against me? Ham. Such an act That blurs the grace and blush of modesty. Calls Vertue Hypocrite, takes off the Rofe From the fair forehead of an innocent love, And fets a blifter there, makes Marriage Vows As false as Dicers Oaths : Oh fuch a Deed As from the Body of contraction plucks The very foul, and fweet Religion makes A rhapfody of words, "Heavens face does glow, "Yea this folidity and compound mafs "With heated Vifage as against the doom, "Is thought-fick at the act. Ah me, that act! Queen. Ay me! what act? Ham. That roars fo loud, and thunders in the Index : Look here upon this Picture, and on this, The counterfeit prefentment of two Brothers; See what a Grace was feated on this Brow, Hyperions Curls, the fiont of Jove himfelf, An eye like Mars to the eaten and command, " A station like the Herald Mercury "New lighted on a heaven-kiffing Hill, A combination and form indeed Jakan 190 and a second of Where every God did feem to fet his Seal,

H 3

To

To give the World assurance of a man. This was your Husband : look you now what follows, Here is your Husband, like a mildew'd ear. Blafting his wholefome Brother : have you eyes? Could you on this fair Mountain leave to feed, And batter on this Moor ? ha! have you eyes? You cannot call it love, for at your age The hey-day of the blood is tame, it's humble, And waits upon the judgment; and what judgment Would step from this to this? fense fure you have. Else could you not have motion, but sure that sense Is apoplex'd, for madnels would not err. Nor fense to ecstafie was ne'r fo thrall'd, But it referv'd fome quantity of choice To ferve in fuch a difference : "what Devil was't "That thus hath couzen'd you at hoodman-blind? "Eyes without feeling, feeling without fight, "Ears without hands, or eyes, fmelling fansall, "Or but a fickly part of one true sense "" Could not fo mope, " Oh fhame! where is thy blufh?

Rebellious Hell,

54

If thou canft mutiny in a Matrons bones To flaming Youth, let Vertue be as Wax And melt in her own fire, proclaim no fhame When the compulfive ardure gives the charge, Since frost it felf as actively doth burn, And reason pardons will.

Queen, O Hamlet, fpeak no more, Thou turn'ft my very eyes into my foul, <sup>44</sup> And there I fee fuch black and grieved fpots <sup>45</sup> As will leave there their tinct.

Ham. Nay, but to live

In the rank fweat of an inceftuous Bed, Stew'd in corruption, "honeying and making love "Over the nafty Stye.

Queen. O fpeak to me no more, These words like Daggers enter into mine ears, No more, sweet Hamlet.

Ham. A Murtherer and a Villain, A Slave that's not the twentieth part the tythe Of your precedent Lord, a Vice of Kings, A Cut-purfe of the Empire and the Rule, That from a Shelf the precious Diadem stole : And put it in his Pocket.

[Enter Ghoft. Ham. A

Ham. A King of fhreds and patches. Save me and hover o're me with your wings You heavenly guards: what would your gracious fire?

Qu. Alas he's mad.

Ham. Do you not come your tardy fon to chide, That lap'st in time, and perfon lets go by Th'important acting of your dead command? O fay !

Ghoff. Do not forget : this vilitation Is but to whet thy almost blunted purpose... But look, amazement on thy mother fits, O flep between her and her fighing foul ! Conceit in weakest bodies, strongest works. Speak to her, Hamlet.

Ham. How is it with you Lady? Qu. Alafs, how is't with you, That you do bend your eye on vacancy, And with th' incorporeal air do hold difcourfe? Forth at your eyes your fpirits wildly peep, And as the fleeping Souldiers in th' alarm, Your hair

Starts up and flands on end : O gentle fon ! Upon the heat and flame of thy diftemper Sprinkle cool patience : whereon do you look ?

Ham. On him, on him, look you how pale he gleres, His form and caufe conjoyn'd, preaching to ftones Would make them capable; do not look upon me, Left with this piteous action you convert My ftern effects; then what I have to do Will want true colour, tears perchance for blood.

Qu. To whom do you fpeak this? Ham. Do you fee nothing there? Qu. Nothing at all, yet all that's here I fee. Ham. Nor did you nothing hear? Qu. No, nothing but our felves.

Ham. Why, look you there, look how it steals away, My Father in his habit as he liv'd,

Look where he goes, even now out at the portal, [Exit Ghoß, Qu. This is the very coinage of your brain, This bodilefs creation ecftafie is very cunning in.

Ham. My pulfe as yours doth temperately keep time. And makes as healthful mulick : it is not madnefs That I have uttered, bring me to the Teft, 300 July And I the matter will re-word, which madnefs. Cannot do mother, for love of grace.

Lay

56

Lay not that flattering unction to your foul, That not your trespais but my madness speaks; It will but skin and film the ulcerous place, Whiles rank corruption mining all within Infects unfeen : confess your felf to Heaven, Repent what's paft, avoid what is to come, "And do not fpread the compost on the Weeds " To make them ranker : forgive me this my Vertue " For in the fatnefs of thefe purfie times, " Vertue it felf of Vice must pardon beg, "Yea, curb and woo for leave to do him good. Queen. O Hamlet, thou hast cleft my heart. Ham. Then throw away the worfer part of it, And leave the purer with the other half. Good night; but go not to my Uncles Bed, Assume a Vertue if you have it not. Once more good night. " That Monfter Cuftom who all fense doth eat, " Of habits Devil, is Angel yet in this, and the most "That to the use of actions fair and good "He likewife gives a Frock or Livery " That aptly is put on : refrain to Night, " And that shall lend a kind of easines " To the next abstinence, the next more easie; "For use almost can change the stamp of Nature, "And master the Devil, or throw him out "With wondrous potency: Once more good night. And when you are defirous to be bleft, I'll bleffing beg of you : for this fame Lord I do repent, but Heaven hath pleas'd it fo, To punish me with this, and this with me, That I must be their Scourge and Minister, I will beftow him, and will answer well The Death I gave him; fo again good night. I must be cruel only to be kind, Thus bad begins and worfe remains behind. One word more, Good Lady. Queen. What shall I do?

"Ham. Not this by no means that I bid you do, Let not the King tempt you to Bed again, "Pinch Wanton on your Cheek, call you his Moufe, "And let him for a pair of reechy kiffes, "Or padling in your Neck with his damn'd Fingers, Make you to ravehall this matter out, That I effentially am not in madnefs,

But mad in craft ; "'twere good you let him know : "For who that's but Queen, fair, fober, wife, "Would from a paddock, from a Bat, a Gib, "Such dear concernings hide? who would do fo? "No, in despite of sense and secrefie " Unpeg the Basket on the houfes top, "Let the birds flie, and like the famous Ape, "To try conclusions in the basket creep, 120.0 " And break your own neck down.  $Q_{u}$ . Be thou affur'd, if words be made of breath, And breath of life, I have no life to breath What thou hast faid to me. Ham. I must to England, you know that. Qu. Alack, I had forgot, 'Tis so concluded on. "Ham. There's letters feal'd, and my two School-fellows, "Whom I will truft as I will Adders fang'd, "They bear the mandate ; they must fweep my way, "And marshal me to knavery; let it work, "For 'tis the sport to have the Engineer "Hoift with his own petar, and't shall go hard "But I will delve one yard below their Mines, "And blow them at the Moon; O'tis most fweet, "When in one line two crafts directly meet. This man will fet me packing, I'll lug the guts into the neighbour room. Mother, good night indeed, this Counfellor Is now most still, most fecret, and most grave, Who was in's life a most foolish prating knave. Come Sir, to draw toward an end with you. - when the second state Good night, mother.... (1911) The sol Bartin [ Exit. Hock Landshift ( partners) ( 1900)

## ACT IV. SCENEI.

Enter King and Queen with Rofencraus and Guildenftern. King. There's matter in these fighs, these profound heaves, You must translate, 'tis fit we understand them: Where is your fon? (Guild. Qu. Bestow this place on us a little while. [Exeunt Rof. and Ah, mine own Lord, what have I seen to night? King. What Gertrard, how does Hamlet? I Qu. Mad

Qu. Mad as the fea and wind when both contend Which is the mightier in his lawlefs fit, Behind the Arras hearing fomething ftir, Whips out his Rapier, cries a Rat, a Rat, And in this brainish apprehension kills The unfeen good old man.

58

King. O heavy decd ! It had been fo with us, had we been there; His liberty is full of threats to all, To you your felf, to us, to every one. Alas, how fhall this bloody deed be anfwered ? It will be laid to us, whofe providence Should have reftrain'd This mad young man: but fo much was our love, We would not underftand what was most fit, But like the owner of a foui difeafe, To keep it from divulging, let it feed Even on the pith of life: where is he gone ?

Qu. To draw apart the body he hath kill'd, O're whom his very madnefs, like fome Ore Among a mineral of metal bafe, Shews it felf pure, he weeps for what is done.

King. Gertrard come away, The Sun no fooner shall the mountains touch But we will ship him hence, and this vile deed We must with all our Majesty and skill [Enter Rof. and Guild. Both countenance and excuse. Ho, Guildenstern, Friends both, go joyn with you fome further aid, Hamlet in madness hath Polonius flain, And from his mothers closet hath he drag'd him : Go, feek him out, fpeak fair, and bring the body Into the Chappel; I pray you hast in this: Come, Gertrard, we'll call up our wifelt friends, And let them know both what we mean to do, And what's untimely done, Whofe whifper o're the worlds Diameter. As level as the Cannon to his blank, " Transports his poisoned shot, may miss our name, "And hit the woundless Air : O come away, " My foul is full of difcord and difmay. Exennt.

#### Enter Hamlet, Rosencraus, and others.

Ham. Safely flow'd? what noise? who calls Hamlet?

Rof. What

Rof. What have you done, my Lord, with the dead Body ? Ham. Compounded it with dust, whereto it is akin.

Rof. Tell us where 'tis, that we may take it thence, And bear it to the Chappel.

Ham. Do not believe it.

Rof. Believe what?

Ham. That I can keep your counfel and not mine own; belides, to be demanded of a Spunge, what replication fhould be made by the Son of a King?

Rof. Take you me for a Spunge, my Lord?

Ham. 1, Sir, that fokes up the Kings countenance, his rewards, his authorities : but fuch Officers do the King beft fervice in the end, he keeps them like an Apple in the corner of his Jaw, first mouth'd to be last swallowed; when he needs what you have gleaned, it is but iqueczing you, and Spunge you shall be dry again.

Rof I understand you not, my Lord.

Ham. 1 am glad of it : a knavish speech fleeps in a foolish ear. Rof. My Lord, you must tell us where the Body is, and go with us to the King.

"Ham. The Body is with the King, but the King is not with "the Body: the King is a thing.

"Guil. A thing, my Lord?

"Ham. Of nothing, "bring me to him. Exent. Enter King and two or three.

King. I have fent to feek him, and to find the Body; How dangerous is it that this man goes loofe? Yet must we not put the strong Law on him. He's lov'd of the distracted multitude, Who like not in their judgment, but their eyes, And where 'tis fo, th' Offenders Scourge is weigh'd, But never the offence : to bear all fmooth and even, This fudden fending him away must feem Deliberate pause; Diseases desperate grown By desperate appliance are reliev'd. Or not at all.

Enter Rosencraus, and all the rest. "King. How now? what hath befallen? Rof. Where the dead Body is bestow'd, my Lord, We cannot get from him.

King But where is he ? 101 of an and the

Rof. Without, my Eord, guarded to know your pleasure. King. Bring him beforeius. 19

, Rof. Ho, bring in the Lord Hamlet. They enter. King. Now, Hamlet, where's Polonius? STAR.

Ham. At

The Tragedy of

Ham. At Supper.

King. At Supper ! where?

Ham. Not where he eats, but where he is eaten, a certain convocation of politick worms are e'en at him: "your worm is your "only Emperor for diet. We fat all creatures elfe to fat us, and we "fat our felves for maggots; your fat King and your lean Beggar is but variable fervice, two difhes but to one table, that's the end.

King. Alas! Alas!

Ham. A man may fish with the Worm that hath eat of a King. "eat of the Fish that hath fed of that Worm.

"King. What doft thou mean by this?

"Ham. Nothing but to fhew you how a King may go a progrefs through the guts of a Beggar.

King. Where is Polonius ?

Ham. In Heaven, fend thither to fee if your Meffenger find him not there, feek him i' th' other place your felf: but indeed if you find him not within this Month, you shall nose him as you go up the Stairs into the Lobby.

King. Go feek him there.

Ham. He will stay till you come.

King. Hamlet, this deed for thine especial safety,

Which we do tender, as we daily grieve

For that which thou haft done, must fend thee hence: Therefore prepare thy felf,

The Bark is ready, and the Wind fits fair,

"Th' Affociates tend, and every thing is bent For *England*.

Ham. For England?

King. I, Hamlet.

Ham. Good.

King. So is it if thou knew'ft our purpofes.

Ham. I fee a Cherub that fees them : but come, for England : Farewel, Dear Mother.

King. Thy loving Father Hamlet.

Ham. My Mother, Father and Mother is Man and Wife, Man and Wife is one Flesh, and so my Mother.

Come, for England.

[Exit.

King. Follow him,

Tempt him with speed aboard,

Delay it not, I'll have him hence to night :-

Away, for every thing is feal'd and done me

That elfe leans on the affair ; " pray you make hafte :

"And England, if my prefent love thou hold'ft at ought, " ...

" As my great power thereof may give thee fense,

Since

"Since yet thy Cicatrice looks raw and red "After the Danish Sword, and thy free awe "Pays homage to us, thou may'ft not coldly fet "Our Soveraign process, which imports at full "By Letters congruing to that effect "The present death of Hamlet, do it England, "For like the Hectick in my blood he rages, "And thou must cure me till 1 know 'tis done, "How e'r my haps, my joys will ne'r begin.

Enter Fortinbrafs with his Army over the Stage. "Fort. Go, Captain, from me greet the Danifb King,." "Tell him that by his Licence Fortinbrafs "Craves the conveyance of a promis'd march "Over his Kingdom; you know the rendezvous,. "If that his Majefty would ought with us, "We fhall exprefs our Duty in his eye,

"And let him know fo.

"Capt. I will do't, my Lord. "Fort. Go softly on.

Enter Hamlet, Rosencraus, &c. "Ham. Good Sir, whole powers are these? "Capt. They are of Norway, Sir. "Ham. How propos'd, Sir, I pray you?" "Capt. Against some part of Poland. "Ham. Who commands them, Sir? " Capt. The Nephew of old Norway, Fortinbrafs: "Ham. Goes it against the main of Poland, Sir, " Or for fome Frontier? "Capt. Truly to speak, and with no addition, "We go to gain a little patch of Ground . " That hath in it no-profit but the name," "To pay five Duckets, five I would not farm it," "Nor will it yield to Norway or the Pole "A ranker rate, should it be fold in Fee. "Ham. Why then the Pollock never will defend it." "Capr\_Nay, 'tis already garrifon'd. "Ham. Two thousand fouls, and twenty thousand Duckets . "Will not debate the Question of this Straw; "This is th' imposthume of much wealth and peace, " That inward breaks and fhews no caufe without "Why the man dyes. I humbly thank you, Sir... "Capt. God b'w'ye, Sir. "Rof. Wilt please you go, my Lord? "Ham. I'll be with you straight, go a little before.

I 3

How

61

[Exit.

62

" How all occafions do inform againft me, "And fpur my doll revenge? What is a man "If his chief good and market of his time "Be but to fleep and feed ? a Beaft, no more. " Sure he that made us with fuch large difcourfe, " Looking before and after, gave us not " That capability and God like reafon " To fust in us unus'd: now whether it be " Bestial oblivion, or some craven scruple " Of thinking too precifely on th' event, " A thought which quarter'd hath but one part Wildom, "And ever three parts Coward : I do not know "Why yet I live to fay this thing's to do, "Sith I have caufe, and will, and ftrength, and means "Todo't: Examples gross as Earth exhort me, " Witnefs this Army of fuch mals and charge, " Led by a delicate and tender Prince, "Whofe fpirit with Divine ambition puft " Makes mouths at the invisible event, " Exposing what is mortal and unfure " To all that fortnne, death, and danger dare, " Even for an Egg shell. Rightly to be great 4' Is not to ftir without great Argument, "But greatly to find quarrel in a Straw, "When honour's at the ftake. How ftand I then, " That have a Father kill'd, a Mother ftain'd, " Excitements of my reafon and my blood, " And let all fleep, while to my fhame I fee " The imminent Death of twenty thousand men, " That for a phantafie and trick of fame "Go to their Graves like Beds, fight for a Plot Whereon the numbers cannot try the caufe, "Which is not Tomb enough and Continent " To hide the flain ? O from this time forth, " My thoughts be bloody, or be nothing worth. Enter Horatio, Gertrard, and a Gentleman. Queen. I will not speak with her.

Gent. She is importunate.

Indeed dift: acted and deferves pity.

Queen. What would the have?

Gent. She fpeaks much of her Father, fays the hears There's tricks i'th' World, and hems, and beats her heart, Spurns envioully at Straws, fpeaks things in doubt, That carry but half fenfe, her speech is nothing,

Exit.

Yet the unshaped use of it doth move The hearers to collection, "they yawn at it, " And botch the words up fit to their own thoughts, "Which as winks, and nods, and geftures yield them, " Indeed would make one think there might be thought, . Though nothing fure, yet much unhappily, Hora. 'Twere good the were spoken with, for the may strew Dangerous conjectures in ill-breeding minds. Let her come in. FEnter Ophelia. Qu. "To my fick foul, as fins true nature is, "Each toy feems prologue to fome great amils : "So full of artlefs jealoufie is guilt, " It fpills it felf, in fearing to be fpilt. Ophel. Where is the b-auteous Majesty of Denmark? Qu. How now Opheisa? E She fings. Ophel. How thould I your true love know from another one? By his cockle l at and staff, and by his fendal shoon. Q. Alas, fweet Lady, what imports this fong? Opnel. Say you, nav, pray you mark. He is dead and gone, Lady, he is dead and gone, Song. At his head a grafs-green turf, at his heels a stone. O ho. Qu. Nay but Ophelia. Ophel. Pray you mark. White his fhroud as the mountain fnow. Enter King. Qu. Alas, look here my Lord. Ophel. Larded all with fweet flowers, [ Song. Which beweept to the ground did not go, With true love showers. King. How do you pretty Lady? Ophel. Well, good dild you, they fay the Owl was a Baker's daughter : we know what we are, but know not what we may King. Conceit upon her Father. Ophel. Pray let's have no words of this, but when they ask you what it means, fay you this. [ Song. To morrow is S. Valentine's day, All in the morning betime, And I a Maid at your window To be your Valentine. \* (door.

"Then up he role, and don'd his clothes, and dup't the Chamber " Let in the Maid, that out a Maid never departed more.

King. Pretty Ophelia.

be.

Ophel. Indeed, without an oath, I'll make an end on't.

By gis, and by Saint Charity,

64

alack, and fie for fhame,

Young men will do't, if they come to't, by cock they are to blame.

"Quoth fhe, before you tumbled me, you promis'd me to wed.

"(He answers) So should I have done, by yonder Sun,

And thou hadft not come to my bed.

King. How long hath the been thus?

Oph. I hope all will be well, we must be patient; but I cannot chufe but weep, to think they would lay him i'th' cold ground ; my brother shall know of it, and fo I thank you for your good counfel. Come my coach, good night, Ladies, good night, Sweet Ladies, good night, good night.

King. Follow her clofe, give her good watch I pray you. O this is the poilon of deep grief, it springs all from her Father's death : and now behold O Gertrard, Gertrard, When forrows come, they come not fingle fpies, But in battalions : first, her Father flain, Next, your fon gone, and he, most violent author Of his own jult remove; the people muddled, Thick, and unwholfome in thoughts and whifpers For good Polonius death, and we have done but Obscurely to interr him; poor Ophelia Divided from her felf, and her fair judgment, Without which we are but pictures, or meer beafts. Last, and as much containing as all these, Her brother is in secret come from France, Feeds on this wonder, keeps himfelf in clouds, And wants not whispers to infect his ear With peftilent speeches of his Father's death, "Wherein neceffity of matter begger'd "Will nothing flick our perfon to arraign "In ear and ear: " O my dear Gertrard, this Like to a murdering piece in many places Gives me superfluous death. [ A noise within.

#### Enter Messengers.

King. Where are my Swiffers ? let them guard the door, What is the matter?

Meffeng. Save your felf, my Lord. The Ocean over-peering of his lift Eats not the flats with more impetuous halte Than young Laertes in a riotous head O're-bears your Officers; the rabble call him Lord, And as the world were now but to begin,

Antiquity

Antiquity forgot, Cuftom not known, The Ratifiers and Props of every word, They cry chuse we Laertes for our King: Caps, hands, and tongues applaud it to the Clouds, Laertes shall be King.

" Qu. How cheerfully on the false tail they cry. " O this is counter, you false Danish Dogs.

[ A noise [within.

65

Enter Laertes with others.

King. The Doors are broke. Laert. Where is this King? Sirs, stand you all without.

All. No, let's come in.

Laert. I pray you give me leave.

All. We will, we will.

Laert. I thank you, keep the Door. O thou vile King, Give me my Father.

Queen. Calmly, good Laertes.

Laert. That drop of blood that's calm proclaims me Bastard, Cries Cuckold to my Father, brands the Harlot Even here between the chaste Brows Of my true Mother.

King. What is the cause, Laertes,

That thy Rebellion looks fo Giant-like? Let him go, Gertrard, do not fear our.perfon, There's fuch Divinity doth hedge a King, That treason dares not reach at what it would, Acts little of his will: tell me, Laertes, Why thou art thus incens'd: let him go to Gertrard, Speak man.

Laert. Where is my Father? King. Dead.

Queen. But not by him.

King. Let him demand his fill.

Laert. How came he dead? I'll not be juggl'd with : To Hell Allegeance, Vows to the blackest Devil, " Confcience and Grace to the profoundeft pit, "I dare damnation : "to this Point I ftand, That both the Worlds I give to negligence, Let come what comes, only I'll be reveng'd Most throughly for my Father.

King. Who hall ftay you?

Laert. My will, not all the Worlds: And for my means, I'll husband them fo well, They shall go far with little.

King. Will you in revenge of your

K

Dear

King. Will you know them then?

Laert. To this, good friends, thus wide l'll ope my arms, And like the kind Life rendring Pelican Relieve them with my blood.

King. Why, now you fpeak Like a good Child, and a true Gentleman. That I am guiltlefs of your Fathers death, And am molt fenfible in grief for it, It fhall as level to your judgment lye, As day does to your eye.

#### Enter Ophelia.

Laert. Let her come in. "How now? what noife is that? "O heat dry up my brains, tears feven times falt "Burn out the fenfe and Virtue of mine eye : By Heaven "thy madnefs fhall be paid with weight Till our Scale turn the Beam. O Rofe of May! Dear Maid, kind Sifter, fweet Ophelia ! O Heavens ! is't poffible a young Maids wits Should be as mortal as a fick man's life !

Ophel. They bore him bare fac'd on the Bier, And in his Grave rain'd many a tear. Fare you well, my Dove.

The second se

Song.

[ A noise within.

Laert. Had'st thouthy wits, and didst perswade revenge, It could not move thus.

Ophel. You must fing a down, a down, And you call him a down a. O how the Wheel becomes it, It is the false Steward that ftole his Masters Daughter.

Laert. This nothing is much more than matter.

Ophel. There's Rolemary, that's for remembrance, pray you Love remember; and there's Pancics, that's for thoughts.

La. A document in madnefs, thoughts and remembrance fitted. Ophel. There's Fennel for you, and Columbines, there's Rue for you, and here's fome for me, we may call it Herb of Grace a Sundays, you may wear your Rue with a difference; there's a Dafie - I would give you fome Violets, but they withered all when my Father dyed; they fay he made a good end. For bonny fweet Robin is all my joy.

Laert. Thoughts and afflictions, passion, Hell it felf. She turns to favour and to prettines.

Ophel. And will he not come again ? "And will he not come again ? [Song.

No<sub>2</sub>

No, no, he is dead, go to thy Death-Bed, He never will come again. His Beard was as white as Snow, Flaxen was his Pole, He is gone, he is gone, and we caft away moan, And peace be with his foul and with all Lovers fouls.

King. Laertes, I must share in your grief, . Or you deny me right; Go but a part. Make choice of whom your wifeft friends you will, And they shall hear and judge 'twixt you and me, If by direct or by collateral hand They find us touch'd, we will our Kingdom give, "Our Crown, our life, and all that we call ours To you in fatisfaction ; but if not, Be you content to lend your patience to us, And we shall jointly labour with your foul To give it due content.

Laert. Let this be fo.

His means of Death, his obscure Funeral, No Trophee, Sword, nor Hatchment o'r his bones, No noble right, no formal oftentation Cry to be heard as 'twere from Earth to Heaven, That I must call't in Question.

King. So you shall,

And where th' offence is, let the great Axe fall. I pray you go with me.

Excunt.

Enter Horatio and others. Horat. What are they that would fpeak with me?

Gen. Sea-fairing men, Sir, they fay they have Letters for you. Horat. Let them come in.

I do not know from what part of the World

I should be greeted, if not from Lord Hamlet. [Enter Sailers. Sail. Save you, Sir.

Sail. There's a Letter for you, Sir, it came from the Amballador that was bound for England, if your name be Horatio, as I am let to know it is.

Hora. Horatio, when thou halt have overlook'd this, give thefe Fellows fome means to the King, they have Letters for him. E're we were two days old at Sea, a Pyrat of very warlike appointment gave us chafe. Finding our felves too flow of Sail, we put on a compelled valor, and in the grapple I boarded them: on the inftant they got clear of our Ship, fo I alone became their Prisoner. They have dealt with me like Thieves of mercy, but they knew what they did 34 am to do a turn for them. Let the King

K 2

## The Tragedy of min

68

King have the Letters I have fent, and repair thou to me with as much fpeed as thou wouldft fly death. I have words to fpeak in thine Ear will make thee dumb, yet are they much too light for the matter: thefe good Fellows will bring thee where I am. *Rofencraus* and *Guildenftern* hold their courfe for *England*, of them I have much to tell thee. Farewel. *Hamlet*.

Horat. Come, I will make you way for these your Letters, And do't the speedier that you may direct me To him from whom you brought them.

Enter King and Laertes.

[Excunt.

King. Now must your Conficience my Acquittance feal, And you must put me in your heart for friend, Sith you have heard, and with a knowing Ear, That he who hath your noble Father flain Purfued my Life.

Laert. It well appears: but tell me Why you proceed not against these feats So criminal and so capital in nature, As by your fafety, greatness, wildom, all things elfe, You mainly were fir'd up.

King, For two special reasons. Which may perhaps to you feem weak, But yet to me they're ftrong : the Queen his Mother Lives almost by his looks, and for my felf, My Vertue or my Plague, be it either, She is fo precious to my life and foul, That as the Star moves not but in his Sphere, I could not but by her : the other motive. Why to a publick count I might not go, Is the great love the people bear him, Who dipping all his faults in their affection, Work like the Spring that turneth Wood to Stone, "Convert his gyves Graces, fo that my Arrows, "Too flightly timbered for fo loved arms, "Would have reverted to my Bow again, " But not where I have aim'd them.

Laert. And fo I have a noble Father loft, ASifter driven into desperate terms, Whose worth, if praises may go back again, Stood Challenger on the Mount of Old Age For her perfections: but my revenge will come.

King. Break not your fteps for that, you must not think. That we are made of Stuff fo flat and dull, That we can let our Beards be shook with anger.

And.

And think it paftime: you flortly fhall hear more at a set of the set of the

Enter a Meffenger wish Letters.

Meff. Thefe to your Majetty, this to the Queen. King. From Hamlet ? Who brought them?

Meff. Saylors, my Lord, they fay, I faw them not; They were given me by Claudio, he received them Of him that brought them.

King. Laertes, you shall hear them : leave us. [Excunt. High and mighty, you shall know I am set naked on your Kingdom : to morrow shall I beg leave to see your Kingly eyes, when I shall (first asking your pardon) thereunto recount the occasion of my sudden return.

King. What fhould this mean? are all the reft come back? Or is it fome abufe, and no fuch thing?

King. 'Tis Hamlet's Character. Naked Internet And in a Postfcript here he fays alone,

Can you advife me?

Laert. I am loft in it, my Lord; but let him come, It warms the very ficknefs in my heart, and the second That I live, and tell him to his teeth, and the second Thus didft thou.

King. If it be fo, Laertes, As how fhould it be fo, how otherwife? Will you be rul'd by me?

Laert. I, my Lord, fo you will not o'r-rule me to a peace. King. To thine own peace: if he be now returned.

As liking not his Voyage, and that he means No more to undertake it, I will work him To an exploit now ripe in my device, Under the which he shall not chuse but fall,

And for his death no Wind of blame fhall breathe, 14 But even his Mother fhall uncharge the practice, 14 10 3 0 Wold And call it accident:

Laert. My Lord, I will be rul'd, a conversion of the rather if you could devife it for the second of the That I might be the Inftrument.

King. It falls right :

You have been talkt of lince your travel much; 1001 (1002) And that in H mlet's heating, for a quality (1002) (1000) (1000) Wherein they (ay you thine; your fum of parts) [

Did not together pluck fuch envy from him.

have a start and

## strangedy of insta-

"As did that one, and that in my regard "Of the unworthieft fiege.

Laert. What part is that, my Lord? King. A very Feather in the Cap of Youth, "Yet needful too, for Youth no lefs becomes "The light and carelefs Livery that it wears, "Than fetled Age his Sables, and his Weeds, "Importing health and gravenefs: "two months fince Here was a Gentleman of Normandy, I have feen my felf, and ferv'd againft the French, And they can well on horfe-back; but this Gallant Had Witchcraft in't, he grew into his Seat, And to fuch wondrous doing brought his Horfe, As he had been incorps'd and demi-natur'd With the brave Beaft; fo far he top'd my thought, That I in forgery of fhapes and tricks Come fhort of what he did.

Laert. A Norman was't ?

King. A Norman.

7.0

Laert. Upon my life, Lamord.

King. The very fame.

Laert. I know him well, he is indeed, The Gem of all the Nation.

King. He made Confession of you, And gave you such a masterly report For art and exercise in your defence, And for your Rapier most especially, That he cry'd out, 'twould be a sight indeed, If one could match you: the Fencers of their Nation He swore had neither motion, guard, nor eye, If you oppos'd them: Sir, this report of his Did Hamlet fo envenome with his envy, That he could nothing do, but with and beg Your sudden coming o'r to play with you. Now out of this.

Laert. What out of this, my Lord?

King. Laertes, was your Father dear to you? Or are you like the painting of a forrow, A face without a heart?

Laert. Why ask you this?

King. Not that I think you did not love your Father, "But that I know love is began by time, "And that I fee in pallages of proof,

" Time qualifies the fpark and fire of it;

"There lives within the very flame of love, " "A kind of Wiek or Snuff that will abate it, "And nothing is at a like goodnefs ftill; "For goodnefs growing to a Pleurifie, "Dies in his own too much, that we would do, "We fhould do when we would: for this would changes, " "And hath abatements and delays as many "As there are tongues, are hands, are accidents, "And then this *fhould* is like a fpend thrift-figh, "That hurts by eafing: "but to the quick of th' ulcer, *Hamlet* comes back, what would you undertake To thew your felf indeed your Fathers Son More than in words?"

Laert. To cut his throat i' th' Church.

King. No place indeed fhould protect a Murderer, Revenge fhould have no Bounds: but, good Laertes, Keep clofe within your Chamber, Hamlet return'd fhall know you are come home, We'll put on those fhall praise your excellence, And fet a double varnish on the fame The French-man gave you, bring you in fine together, And wager o'r your heads; he being remiss, Most generous and free from all contriving, Will not peruse the foils, fo that with ease, Or with a little shuffling, you may chuse A Sword unbated, and in a pace of practice Requite him for your Father.

Laert. I will do't;

And for the purpofe I'll anoint my Sword: I bought an Unction of a Mountebank So mortal, that but dip a Knife in it, Where it draws blood, no Cataplaim for are Collected from all Simples that have Vertue Under the Moon, can fave the thing from death That is but for atcht withal; I'll touch my Point With this Contagion, that if I gail him flightly'it may be death. King. Let's further think of this,

I have't, ...

## Arom The Tragedy of scientifi

I have 't, when in your motion you are hot and dry, and the first As make your bouts more violent to that end, the work of the calls for Drink, I'll have prepar'd him A Chalice for the purpofe, whereon but tailing, If he by chance efcape your venom'd Tuck, Our purpofe may hold there. But flay, what noise? [Enter Quee as the set of the purpofe was a set of the purpofe of the purp

Laert. Drown'd! O where?

Queen. There is a Willow growing o'r a Brook, That fhews his hoary Leaves in the Glaffie Stream, Near which fantastick Garlands she did make Of Crow flowers, Nettles, Daifies, and long Purples, and "That liberal Shepherds give a groffen name," " But our culcold Maids do dead mens Fingers call them, There on the Boughs her Goronet weeds Clambring to hang, an envious Shiver broke. When down her weedy Trophees and her felf Fell in the weeping Brook, " her Cloaths spread wide, "And Mermaid like a while they bore her up, "Which time the chanted remnants of old lauds, As one incapable of her own diffrefs, Or like a Creature native and indued Unto that Element ; but long, it could not be Till that her Garments, heavy with their Drink, Puil'd the gentle Maid from her melodious lay To muddy death.

Laert. Alas! then is the drown'd?

Queen. Drown'd, drown'd.

Laert. Too much of water haft thou, poor Ophelia, And therefore I forbid my tears; but yet It is our trick, Nature her Cuftom holds, Let fhame fay what it will; "when thefe are gore "The Woman will be out. "Adieu, my Lord, I have a fire that fain would blaze, But that this folly drownsit.

[Exit.

King. Let's follow Gertrard; How much I had to do to calm his rage! Now I fear this will give it ftart again, Therefore let's follow.

[Excunt.

## ACTV. SCENE I.

#### Enter two Clowns with Spades and Mattocks.

Clown. IS the to be buried in Christian Burial, when the wilfully feeks her own falvation?

Oth. I tell thee she is, therefore make her Grave straight, the Crowner hath sat on her, and finds it Christian Burial.

Clown. How can that be, unless she drown'd her self in her own defence?

Oth. Why, 'tis found fo.

Clown. It must be so offended, it cannot be else; for here lyes the Point, if I drown my self wittingly, it argues an act; and an act hath three Branches, it is to act, to do, and to perform, or all; she drown'd her self wittingly.

Oth. Nay but hear you, Goodman Delver.

Cown. Give me leave, here lies the water, good; here ftands the man, good; if the man go to this water and drown himfelf, it is will he nill he: he goes, mark you that; but if the water come to him and drown him, he drowns not himfelf; argal, he that is not guilty of his own death, fhortens not his own life.

Oth. But is this Law?

Clown. 1 marry is't, Crowners Quest Law.

Clown. Will you have the truth on't, if this had not been a Gentlewoman, the thould have been buried without Christian Burial.

Clown. Why, there thou fayeft, and the more pity that great Folk fhould have countenance in this World to drown or hang themfelves more than we: Come, my Spade, there is no antient Gentleman but Gardeners, Ditchers and Grave-makers, hold they up Adam's Profession.

Oth. Was he a Gentleman?

Clown. He was the first that ever bore Arms.

I'll put another Question to thee, if thou answerest me not to the purpose, confess thy self.

Clown. What is he that builds flronger than either the Mason, the Shipwright, or the Carpenter ?.

Oth. The Gallows-maker, for that out lives a thoufand tenants. Clown. I like thy wit well, the Gallows does well, but how does it well? it does well to those that do ill, now thou doest ill to fay

the

the Gallows is built stronger than the Church : argal the Gallows may do well to thee. To't again, come.

Othel. Who builds stronger than a Mason, a Shipwright, or a Carpenter ?

Clown. I, tell me that and unyoke.

Oth. Marry now I can tell.

Clown. To't.

74

Oth. 'Mass I cannot tell.

Clown. Cudgel thy Brains no more about it, for your dull Afs will not mend his pace with beating, and when you are askt this Queftion next, fay a Grave-Maker, the houfes he makes laft till Doomf day. Go get thee in and fetch me a Stoop of Liquor.

In Youth when I did love, did love,

[Song.

Methought it was very fweet

To contract, O the time for a my behove,

O methought there was nothing a meet.

Enter Hamlet and Horatio.

Ham. Has this Fellow no feeling in his busines? He sings in Grave making.

Hor. Cuftom hath made it in him a property of eafinefs. (fenfe. Ham.'Tis e'n fo, the hand of little imployment hath the daintier Clow. But Age with his ftealing fteps [Song.

hath claw'd me in his clutch,

And hath shipped me into the Land,

as if I had never been fuch.

Ham. That Skull had a tongue in it, and could fing once, how the Knave jowls it to the Ground, as if 'twere Cain's Jaw-bone, that did the first murder: this might be the Pate of a Politician, which this Als now o'r-reaches, one that would circumvent Heaven, might it not ?

Horat. It might, my Lord.

Ham. Or of a Courtier, which could fay, Good morrow, my Lord, how doft thou, fweet Lord? this might be my Lord fuch a one, that praifed my Lord fuch a ones Horfe when he meant to beg him, might it not?

Horat. I, my Lord.

"Ham. Why e'en fo, and now my Lady worms Choples, and "knockt about the mazer with a Sextons Spade;" here's a fine revolution, and we had the trick to fee't; did thefe bones coft no more the breeding, but to play at Loggits with them? mine ake' to think on't.

Clown. A Pick-Axe and a Spade, a Spade,

for and a fhrowding Sheet, O a Pit of Clay for to be made for fuch a Gueft is meet.

Ham.

Ham. There's another, why may not that be the skull of a Lawyer? where be his quidditics now, his quilities, his cafes, his tenures, and histricks? why does he fuffer this mad knave now to knock him about the fconce with a dirty fhovel, and will not tell him of his actions of battery? hum: this fellow might be in's time a great buyer of land, with his ftatutes, his recognifances, his fines, his double vouchers, his recoveries, to have his fine pate full of fine dirt: will vouchers vouch him no more of his purchaces and doubles, than the length and bredth of a pair of Indenturs? the very conveyances of his land will fcarcely lie in this box, and must the inheritour himfelf have no more? ha!

Hora. Not a jot more, my Lord.

Ham. "Is not parchment made of fheep-skins?

Hora. "I my, Lord, and of calve-skins too.

Ham. "They are sheep and calves which seek out assure in that." I will speak to this fellow : Whose grave's this, firrah?

Clown. Mine, Sir, or a pit of clay for to be made,

Ham. I think it's thine indeed, for thou ly'ft in't.

Clown. You lie out on't Sir, and therefore 'tis not yours : for my part I do not lie in't, yet it's mine.

Ham. Thou dost lye in't, to be in't, and fay it is thine, 'tis for the dead, not for the quick, therefore thou lyest.

Clown.' Tis a quick lye Sir, 'twill again from me to you. Ham. What man doft thou dig it for ?

Clown.For no man, Sir.

Ham. What woman then?

Clown .For none neither.

Ham. Who is to be buried in't?

Clown. One that was a woman, Sir, but reft her foul, fhe's dead.

Ham. How abfolute the knave is, we muft fpeak by the card, or equivocation will undo us. Horatio, th is three years I have took notice of it, the age is grown fo piqued, that the toe of the Peafant comes fo near the heel of the Courtier, he galls his Kibe. How long haft thou been a Grave-maker?

Clow n. Of all the days i'th' year I came to't that day that our last King Hamlet overcame Fortinbraß.

Ham. How long is that fince ?

Clown.Cannot you tell that? every fool can tell that; it was that very day that young *Hamlet* was born, he that is mad and fent into England.

Ham. I marry, why was he fent into England?

Clown. Why ? because he was mad, he shall recover his wits there, or if he do not 'tis no great matter there.

Ham. Why?

L 2

Clown.

Clown. 'Twill not be feen in him there, there are men as mad as he. Ham. How came he mad ?

Clown. Very strangely they fay.

Ham. How ftrangely?

76

Ciown. Faith e'en with lofing his wits.

Ham. Upon what ground?

Clown. Why, here in Denmark : where I have been Sexton, man, and boy, thirty years.

. Ham. How long will a man lie i'th' earth e're he rot?

Clown. Faith if he be not rotten before he die, as we have many pocky Coarfes that will fcarce hold the lying in, he will last you tome eight years, or nine years: a Tanner will last you nine years.

Ham. Why he more than another?

*Clown.* Why, Sir, his hide is fo tann'd with his trade, that he will keep out water a great while, and your water is a fore decayer of your whorfon dead body: here's a skull now hath lien you i'th' earth, three and twenty years.

Ham. Whole was it?

Clown. A whorfon mad fellow's it was, whofe do you think it was? Ham. Nay, I know not.

*Clown*. A peftilence on him for a mad rogue, he pour'd a flaggon of Rhenith on my head once; this fame skull, Sir, was Sir *Torick*'s skull, the King's Jefter.

Ham. This?

Clown. E'en that.

Ham. Alas poor Yorick, I knew him, Horatio, a fellow of infinite jeft, of most excellent fancy, he hath bore me on his back a thousand times, and now how abhored in my imagination it is? my gorge rifes at it. Here hung those lips that I have kist I know not how oft: where be your jibes now, your jefts, your fongs, your flashes of merriment, that were wont to fet the table on a roar? not one now to mock your own grinning? quite chop-faln? Now get you to my Ladies table, and tell her, let her paint an inch thick, to this favour she must come; make her laugh at that.

Prethee, Horatio, tell me one thing.

Hora. What's that, my Lord?

Ham. Dost thou think Alexander lookt on this fashion i'th' earth? Hora. E'en so.

Ham. And fmelt fo? pah.

Hora. E'en so my Lord.

Ham. To what base uses we may return, Horatio! why may not imagination trace the noble dust, of Alexander till he find it stopping a bung hole.

Hora. 'Twere to confider too curioufly to confider fo.

Ham. No

Ham. Nofaith, not a jot but to follow him thither with modefty enough, and likelihood to lead it, Alexander dicd, Alexander. was buried, Alexander returneth to dust, the dust is earth, of earth we make lome, and why of that lome whereto he was converted might they not flop a Beer barrel? Imperious Cafar dead and turn'd to clay Might ftop a hole to keep the wind away. Ottat, that earth which kept the world in awe, Should patch a wall t'xpel the waters flaw ! But fost, but fost a while, here comes the King, · Enter King, The Queen, the Courtiers : who is this they follow,

And with fuch maimed rites? this doth betoken, The Coarfe they follow did with defperate hand Fore-do its own life, 'twas of some estate : Stand by a while, and mark.

Laer. What Ceremony elfe?

Ham. That is Laertes, a very noble youth. Laert. What Ceremony elfe?

Doct. Her obsequies have been as far inlarg'd As we have warranty; her death was doubtful, And but that great command o're-fways the order, She should in Ground unfanctified been lodg'd : For charitable prayers,

Flints and pebbles fhould be thrown on her, Yet here the is allow'd her virgin rites, Her maiden strewments, and the bringing home Of bell and burial. -

Laer. Must there no more be done? Doct. No more:

We fould prophane the fervice of the dead, To fing a Requiem, and fuch reft to her, As to peace parted fouls.

Laer. Lay her i'th' earth, And from her fair and unpolluted flefh May violets fpring : I tell thee churlish Priest, A ministring Angel shall my fister be, When thou lieft howling.

Ham. What? the fair Ophelia?

Qu. Sweets to the fweet, farewel, I hop'd thou fhould'ft have been my Hamlet's wife, . I thought thy Bride bed to have deckt, fweet maid, And not have ftrew'd thy grave.

> Laer. O treble woe!

Fall ten times double on that curfed head,

Queen, Lacrees, and the Coarfe.

Whole

Whole wicked deeds deprived thee of Thy molt ingenuous fente : hold off the earth awhile, Till I have caught her once more in mine arms. Now pile your duft upon the quick, and dead, Till of this flat a mountain you have made T'ore top old *Pelion*, or the skyifn head Of blue Olympus.

Ham. What is he, whofe grief Bears fuch an emphasis, whose phrase of forrow Conjures the wandring stars, and makes them stand Like wonder-wounded hearers? 'tis I, Hamlet the Dane.

Laer. Perdition catch thee.

Ham. Thou pray'ft not well: I prethee take thy fingers from For though I am not fpleenative and rafh, (my throat : Yet have I in me fomething dangerous,

Which let thy wildom fear; hold off thy hand.

King. Pluck them afunder.

Qu. Hamlet, Hamlet.

All. Gentlemen.

- 78

Hora. Good my Lord, be quiet.

Ham. Why, I will fight with him upon this theam, Until my eye lids will no longer wag.

Qn. O my fon, what theam?

Ham. I lov'd Ophelia, forty thousand brothers Could not with all their quantity of love

Make up my fum: What wilt thou do for her?

King. O he is mad, Laertes.

Qu. Forbear him.

Ham. Shew me what thou't do,

Wilt weep, wilt fight, wilt faft, wilt tear thy felf, Wilt drink up Efil, eat a Crocodile? I'll do't; dol't thou come here to whine? To out-face me with leaping in her grave? Be buried quick with her, and fo will I; And if thou prate of mountains, let them throw Millions of acres on us, till our ground Sindging his pate against the burning Zone, Make Offa like a wart; nay, and thou'lt mouth, I'll rant as well as thou.

Qu. This is meer madnefs, And thus a while the fit will work on him; Anon as patient as a female Doe, When first her golden couplets are disclos'd,

His filence will fit drooping Ham. Hear you, Sir, What is the reafon that you use me thus? I lov'd you ever, but it is no matter, Let Hercules himfelf do what he may, The Cat will mew, a dog will have his day. [ Exit Hamlet

King. I pray thee good Horatio, wait upon him. Land Horatio. Strengthen your patience in our last nights speech, We'll put the matter to the prefent pufh, Good Gertrard, fet some watch over your son, This Grave shall have a living monument, " An hour of quiet thereby shall we fee, [Excunt. " Till then in patience our proceeding be.

Enter Hamlet and Horatio. Ham. So much for this, Sir, you shall now fee the other : You do remember all the circumstance.

Hora. Remember it my Lord ? - Ham. Sir in my heart there was a kind of fighting That would not let me fleep, "methought I lay "Worfe than the mutines in the Bilboes, rashly, "And prais'd be rafhnefs for it; let us know Our indifcretion fometimes ferves us well When our deep plots do fall, and that fhould learn us, There's a Divinity that shapes our ends, Rough hew them how we will.

Hora. That is most certain. Ham. Up from my Cabin,

My Sea-gown wrapt about me, in the dark I grop'd to find out them, had my defire, Reach'd their packet, and in fine withdrew To mine own room again, making fo bold (My fears forgetting manners) to unfold Their grand Commission, where I found, Horatio, An exact command, " Larded with many feveral forts of reafons,

" Importing Denmarks health, and Englands too, "With hoe, fuch Bugs and Goblings in my life,

"That on the fuper vife, no leifure bated,

"No, not to flay the grinding of the Ax,

My head should be struck off with.

Hora. Is't poffible?

Ham. Here's the Commillion, read it at more leifure : But wilt thou hear now how I did proceed ?

Hora. I befeech you,

Ham. Be-

Ham. Being thus be-netted round with Villains, E're I could make a Prologue to my Brains, They had begun the Play: I fate me down, Devis'd a new Commillion, wrote it fair: I once did hold it, as our Statifts do, A bafenefs to write fair, and labour'd much How to forget that Learning; but, Sir, now It did me Yeomans fervice; wilt thou know Th' effect of what I wrote?

Horat. I, good my Lord.

Ham. An earneft conjuration from the King, As England was his faithful Tributary, As love between them like the Palm might flourifh, As Peace fhould ftill her wheaten Garland wear, "And ftand a Comma 'tween their amities, "And many fuch like, as, Sir, of great charge, That on the view of thefe contents, Without debatement further more or lefs He fhould thofe Bearers put to fudden death, "Not fhriving time allow'd.

Horat. How was this feal'd?

Ham. Why, even in that was Heaven ordinant: I had my Fathers Signet in my Purfe, Which was the model of that Danifb Seal, Folded the Writ up in the form of th' other, Subfcrib'd it, gave't th' imprefilion, plac'd it fafely, The Changling never known; now the next day Was our Sea fight, and what to this was f. quent, Thou know'ft already.

Horat. So Guildenstern and Rosencraus went to it.

Ham. They are not near my Conscience, their defeat Does by their own infinuation grow;

" Tis dangerous when the bafer nature comes "Between the Pafs and fell incenfed Point "Of mighty Oppofites.

Horat. Why, what a King is this!

Ham. Does it not, think you, fland me now upon? He that hath kill'd my King, and whor'd my Mother, Stept in between th' election and my hopes, Thrown out his Angle for my proper life, An her between the control of the second s

And with fuch cozenage, is't not perfect confcience? (Courtier.

Court. Your Lordship is right welcome back to Denmark.

Ham. I humbly thank you, Sir, Doeft know this water flie?

Horat, No,

Hora. No, my good Lord.

Ham. Thy flate is the more gracious, for 'tis a vice to know him; he hath much land and fertil, let a beaft be Lord of beafts, and his Crib shall stand at the King's Mels; 'tis a chough, but as I fay, spacious in the possession of dirt.

Court. Sweet Lord, if your Lordship were at leifure, I should impart a thing to you, from his Majesty.

Ham, I will receive it, Sir, with all diligence of spirit; your bonnet to his right use, 'tis for the head.

Court. I thank your Lordship, 'tis very hot.

Ham. No, believe me, 'tis very cold, the wind is Northerly.

Court. It is indifferent cold, my Lord, indeed.

Ham. But yet, methinks, it is very foultry and hot, for my complexion.

Court. Exceedingly, my Lord, it is very foultry, as 'twere I cannot tell how. My Lord, his Majesty bad me signifie unto you, that he has laid a great wager on your head, Sir; this is the matter.

Ham. I befeech vou remember.

Court. Nay, good my Lord, for my eafe. Sir, here is newly come to Court Laertes, believe me, an abfolute Gentleman, full of most excellent differences, of very fost fociety, and great shew : indeed, to speak feelingly of him, he is the Card, or Kalendar of Gentry, for you shall find in him the substance of what part a Gentleman would see.

Ham. Sir, his definement fuffers no lofs in you, though I know to divide him inventorially, would dizzy th' arithmetick of memory, and yet but raw neither in refpect of his quick fail; but in the verity of extolment I take him to be a foul of great article, and his infufion of fuch dearth and rarenefs, as to make true diction of him, his femblable is his mirrour, and who elfe would trace him, his umbrage, nothing more.

Court. Your Lordship speaks most infallibly of him.

Ham. The concernancy, Sir, why do wrap the Gentleman in our rawer breath?

Court. Sir.

Hora. Is't possible not to understand in another tongue, you will do't, Sir, really.

Ham. What imports the nomination of this Gentleman? Court. Of Laertes?

Hora. His purse is empty already, all's golden words are spent. Ham. Of him, Sir.

Court. I kow you are not ignorant.

<sup>b</sup> Ham. I would you did, Sir; yet if you did, it would not much approve me: well Sir.

Cours.

Court. You are ignorant of what excellence Laertes is.

Ham. I dare not confess that, lest I should compare with him in excellence; but to know a man well, were to know himself.

Court. 1 mean, Sir, for his Weapon; but in the imputation laid on him by them in his meed, he's unfellowed.

Ham. What's his Weapon?

Court. Single Rapier.

The King, Sir, hath wager'd with him fix Barbary Horfes, againft the which he has impawn'd, as I take it, fix French Rapiers and Poniards, with their Affigns, as Girdle, Hanger, and fo: three of the Carriages are very dear to fancy, very refponsive to the Hilts, most delicate Carriages, and of very liberal conceit.

Ham. What call you the Carriages?

Horat. I knew you must be edified by the Margin e're you had done.

Court. The Carriages, Sir, are the Hangers.

Ham. The Phrafe would be more German to the matter, if we could carry a Cannon by our fides, I would it might be Hangers till then: but on, fix Barbary Horfes against fix French Swords, their Affigns, and three liberal conceited Carriages, that's the French Bett against the Danish, why is this all you call it?

Court. The King, Sir, hath laid, Sir, that in a dozen Paffes between your felf and him, he shall not exceed you three Hits, he hath laid on twelve for nine, and it would come to immediate tryal, if your Lordship would vouchfafe the Answer.

Ham. How if I answer no?

Court. I mean, my Lord, the opposition of your perfon in tryal.

Ham. Sir, I will walk here in the Hall, if it pleafe his Majefty, it is the breathing time of the day with me, let the foils be brought, the Gentleman willing, and the King hold his purpofe, I will win for him if I can; if not, I will gain nothing but my fhame and the odd Hits.

Court. Shall I deliver you fo?

Ham. To this effect, Sir, after what flourish your nature will. Court. I commend my Duty to your Lordship.

Ham. Yours does well to commend it felf, there are no tongues else for his turn.

Horat. This Lapwing runs away with the Shell on his head.

Ham. "He did fo, Sir, with his Dug before he fuckt it;" thus has he and many more of the fame breed that I know, the droffie Age dotes on, only get the tune of the time, and out of an habit of encounter, a kind of mifty Collection, which carries them through and through the most prophane and renowned Opinions; and do but blow them to their tryal, the bubbles are out.

82

Enter

Enter a Lord.

Lord. My Lord, his Majefty commended him to you by young Offrick, who brings back to him that you attend him in the Hall, he fends to know if your pleafure hold to play with *Laertes*, or that you will take longer time?

Ham. I am conftant to my purpoles, they follow the Kings pleasure; if his fitness speaks, mine is ready, now or when sover, provided I be so able as now.

Lord. The King and Queen and all are coming down.

Ham. In happy time.

Lord. The Queen defires you to use some gentle entertainment to Laertes before you go to play.

Ham. She well instructs me.

Horat. You will lofe, my Lord.

Ham. I do not think fo, fince he went into France I have been in continual practice; I shall win at the odds: thou would ft not think how ill all's here about my heart, but it is no matter.

Horat. Nay, good my Lord.

Ham. It is but foolery, but it is fuch a kind of boding as would perhaps trouble a Woman.

Horat. If your mind diflike any thing, obey it, I will forestal their repair hither, and fay you are not fit.

Ham. Not a whit, we defie Augury, "there is a fpecial provi-"dence in the fall of a Sparrow : if it be, 'tis not to come; if it "be not to come, it will be now; if it be not now, yet it will "come; the readinefs is all, fince no man of ought he leaves knows "what 'tis to leave betimes, let be.

A Table prepared, Drums, Trumpets, and Officers with Cushions, King, Queen, and all the State, Foils, Daggers, and Laertes. King. Come, Hamlet, come and take this hand from me.

Ham. Give me your pardon, Sir, I have done you wrong, But pardon't as you are a Gentleman: this prefence knows, And you muft needs have heard how I am punifh'd With a fore diffraction; what I have done That might your nature, honour and exception Roughly awake, I here proclaim was madnefs. Was't Hamlet wrong'd Laertes? Never Hamlet; If Hamlet from himfelf be ta'en away, And when he's not himfelf does wrong Laertes, Then Hamlet does it not, Hamlet denies it: Who does it then? His madnefs: If't be fo, Hamlet is of the faction that is wronged, His madnefs is poor Hamlet's Enemy; Let my difclaiming from a purpos'd evil,

M 2

Free me fo far in your most generous thoughts, That I have shot my Arrow o'r the House, And hurt my Brother.

Laert. I am fatisfied in nature, Whofe motive in this Cafe fhould flir me moft To my revenge, "but in my terms of Honour "I fland aloof, and will no reconcilement, "Till by fome elder Mafters of known honour "I have a Voice and Precedent of peace "To my name ungor'd, but all that time." I do receive your offered Love like Love, And will not wrong it.

Ham. I embrace it freely, and will this Brothers Wager. Frankly play.

Give us the Foils.

8:4

Laert. Come, one for me.

Ham. I'll be your Foil, Laertes, in mine ignorance Your skill fhall like a Star i' th' darkeft night Appear.

Laert. You mock me, Sir.

Ham. No, on my honour.

King. Give them the foils, young Offrick: Coulin Hamles, You know the wager.

Ham. Very well, my Lord :.

Your Grace has laid the odds o'th' weaker fide.

King. I do not fear it, I have feen you both,

But fince he is better, we have therefore odds.

Laert. This is too heavy, let me fee another.

Ham. This likes me well, these foils have all a length? Oftr. I, my good Lord.

King. Set me the ftoops of wine upon the table ; If Hamlet give the first or second hit, Or quit in answer of the third exchange,

Let all the Battlements their Ordnance fire;

The King shall drink to Hamlet's better breath,

And in the Cup an Onyx shall he throw

Richer than that which four fucceflive Kings\_

'In Denmarks Crown have worn. Give me the Cups,

And let the Kettle to the Trumpet speak,

The Trumpet to the Cannoneer without,

The Cannons to the Heavens, the Heavens to Earth.

Now the King drinks to Hamlet : Come, begin,

And you the Judges bear a wary eye.

STrumpets The while.

Ham. Come on, Sir.

Laers.

Laert. Come, my Lord. Ham. One. Laert. No. Ham. Judgment. Ostr. A Hir, a very palpable Hit. S Drums, Trumpets, and Shot, Laert. Well again. [Flourish, a Piece goes off. King. Stay, give me drink, Hamlet, this Pearl is thine, Here's to thy Health : give him the Cup. Ham. I'll play this bout first, set it by a while. Come, another Hit, what fay you? Laert. I do confess't. King. Our Son shall win. Queen. He's fat and scant of breath. Here, Hamlet, take my Handkerchief, wipe thy brows: The Queen falutes thy Fortune, Hamlet. Ham. Good Madam. King. Gertrard, Do not drink. Queen. I will, my Lord; I pray you pardon me. King. It is the poyfon'd Cup, it is too late. Ham. I dare not drink yet, Madam, by and by. Queen. Come, let me wipe thy face. Laert. My Lord, Pll hit him now. King. I do not think 't. Laert. And yet 'tis almost against my Conscience. Ham. Come, for the third, Laertes, you do but dally I pray you pals with your best violence. I am fure you make a Wanton of me. Laert. Say you lo? Come on. Ostr. Nothing neither way. Laert. Have at you now. King. Part them, they are incens'd: Ham. Nay, come again. Oftr. Look to the Queen there, Ho. Horat. They bleed on both fides; how is't, my Lord? Oft. How is't, Laertes? Laert. Why, as a Woodcock in my own Sprindge, Offrick. 1 am justly kill'd with mine own treachery. Ham. How does the Queen? King. She fwounds to fee them bleed. Queen. No, no, the Drink, the Drink, O my dear Hamler, The Drink, the Drink, I am poyfoned. Ham. O Villain! Ho, let the Door be lock'd, Treachery, feek it out. Laert. It is here, Hamlet ; thou art flain, No M.3

## Atom The Tragedy of

No Medicine in the World can do thee good, In thee there is not half an hours life, The treacherous Inftrument is in my hand, Unbated and envenom'd, the foul practice Hath turn'd it felf on me; fo here I lye Never to rife again: thy Mother's poyfon'd, I can no more, the King, the King's to blame.

Ham. The Point envenom'd too! then venom to thy work. All. Treason! Treason!

King. O yet defend me, Friends! I am but hurt.

Ham. Here thou inceftuous Dane, "Drink off this Potion: is the Onyx here? Follow my Mother.

86

Laert "He is justly ferv'd, it is a poyfon temper'd by himfelf. Exchange forgiveness with me, Noble Hamlet, Mine and my Fathers death come not upon thee, Nor thine on me.

Ham. Heaven make thee free of it, I follow thee : I am dead, Horatio, wretched Queen farewel. You that look pale and tremble at this chance, That are but Mutes or Audience to this act, Had I but time, (as this fell Sergeant Death Is ftrict in his Arreft) O I could tell you; But let it be: Horatio, I am dead, Thou liv'ft, report me and my Caufe aright To the unfatisfied.

Horat. Never believe it. I am more an antick Roman than a Dane, Here's yet fome Liquor left.

Ham. As th' art a man, Give me the Cup, let go, I'll have 't : O Horatio, what a wounded name, Things flanding thus unknown, fhall I leave behind me? If thou didft ever hold me in thy heart, Abfent thee from felicity a while, And in this harfh World draw thy breath in pain, [Amarch a-To tell my Story : what warlike noife is this? (far off.

#### Enter Oftrick.

Ostr. Young Fortinbrass with Conquest come from Poland, Th' Ambassidors of England give this warlike Volley.

Ham. O, I dye, Horatio, The potent poyfon quite o'r-grows my fpirit; I cannot live to hear the News from England, But I do prophefie the Election lights

Оп

On Fortinbrafs; he has my dying Voice, So tell him, with th' occurrents more and lefs Which have follicited : the reft in filence.

Hirat Now cracks a noble heart, good night, fweet Prince, And Choires of Angels fing thee to thy reft. Why does the Drum come hither ?

Enter Fortinbrafs with the Ambaffadors. Fort. Where is this fight? Horat. What is it you would fee? If ought of woe or wonder, ccafe your fearch. Fort. "This quarry cries on havock : "O proud death, What Feall is toward in thine infernal Cell, That thou fo many Princes at a fhot So bloodily haft throok.

Ambaff. The fight is difmal, And our Affairs from England come too late, The ears are fenflefs that (hould give us hearing. To tell him his Commandment is fulfill'd, That Rofencr aus and Guildenstern are dead, Where should we have our thanks?

Horat. Not from his mouth, Had it th' ability of breath to thank you; He never gave Commandment for their death. But fince fo apt upon this bloody Queftion, You from the Pollack Wars, and you from England Are here arrived, give order that thefe Bodies High on a Stage be plac'd to publick view, And let me fpeak to th' yet unknowing World, How thefe things came about; fo fhall you hear Of cruel, bloody, and unnatural acts, Of accidental judgments, cafual flaughters, Of deaths put on by cunning, and for no caufe, And in this upfhot, purpofes mittook, Fall'n on th' Inventors heads: all this can I Truly deliver.

Fortin. Let us hafte to hear it, And call the Noblefs to the audience : For me, with forrow I embrace my fortune, I have fome rights of memory in this Kingdom, Which now to claim my interest doth invite me.

Horat. Of that I shall have also cause to speak, And from his mouth whose voice will draw no more : But let this same be presently perform'd, Even while mens minds are wild, less more mischance

## The Tragedy, &c.

On plots and errors happen.

88

Fort. "Let four Captains Bear Hamlet like a Souldier to the Stage, For he was likely, had he been put on, T'have prov'd most royal: and for his passage, The Souldiers Musick and the Rights of War Speak loudly for him. Take up the bodies; fuch a fight as this

Take up the bodies; fuch a fight as this Becomes the Field, but here flews much amifs. "Go bid the Souldiers Shoot.

[Excunt.

# FINIS.

.

·

.

•

•









....R 1.4 1922

.

1.

